



Federal Ministry
for Economic Affairs
and Energy

Facts about German foreign trade

Berlin, June 2016



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Foreign Trade Figures in 2015

Exports			Imports			Net foreign demand		
Total	Goods	Services	Total	Goods	Services	Total (Column 1–4)	memorandum items	
							vis-à-vis EU Member States	vis-à-vis Rest of World
in billion EUR								
1,419.72	1,183.91	235.81	1,183.50	917.07	266.44	236.22		
Year-on-year change								
in %						in billion EUR		
6.5	5.9	9.8	4.1	3.2	7.3	39.8		
in % of GDP								
46.9	39.1	7.8	39.1	30.3	8.8	7.8		

Source: Federal Statistical Office of Germany

- In 2015, Germany maintained its position as the world's **third largest exporter** (behind China, USA), and third largest importer (behind USA, China).
- **Germany's share of world trade** (exports and imports in USD) stayed stable at **7.2%** in 2015. China's world trade shares were 12.0% (2014: 11.4%) and the shares of the USA were 11.6% (2014: 10.7%).
- The **export ratio** (i.e. exports' percentage share of GDP) increased slightly to **46.9%** in 2015 and the **import ratio** rose to **39.1%**. The "**degree of openness**" (imports plus exports in relation to GDP) was **86.0%**. The growing share of foreign value added in German gross exports of up to 26% in 2011 (1995: 15%) highlights **Germany's increased embeddedness in global value chains**.
- **Trade surplus** increased to €236.2 billion in 2015 i.e. **7.8% in relation to GDP** (2014: 6.7%). However, the trade surplus contributed only 0.2 percentage points to GDP growth (GDP +1.7%).
- In 2015, the **current account**, comprising the balances of cross-border trade in goods (trade balance), cross-border trade in services (services balance), cross-border payments arising from employment and assets (income balance) and current transfers featured a **surplus of €257 billion or 8.5% of GDP**.
- **The European countries** were Germany's **main trading partners** again, having received 67.3% of German exports and totalling 69.0% of German imports. **Trade within the EU** accounted for **58.0% of exports** and for **57.3% of imports**. The shares of trade with the **Euro Area** amounted to **36.4% of exports** and **37.7% of imports**.
- The leading **sales markets** for German goods **outside the EU** were the **USA** (9.5%) and **China** (6.0%). 2015, the USA (9.5%) overtook **FRA** (8.6%) for the first time as the biggest sales market for German exports. The leading **suppliers** from outside the EU were also **China** (9.7%) and the **USA** (6.3%).
- The **largest shares of exports** represented **vehicles and vehicle parts** (18.9%), **machinery** (14.2%), **chemical products** (9.0%) and **computer/electronic equipment** (8.1%). The **main imported goods** were **computer/electronic equipment** (10.8%), **cars and car parts** (10.3%) and **chemical products** (8.1%). Due to the fall in prices, imports in oil and gas moved from third to fifth place (8.4% of all imports in 2014 in contrast to 6.4% in 2015).

- Germany recorded a **trade surplus** in the **trade of goods** of €247.7 billion (up €34.1 billion from 2014) in 2015. A total of €150.4 billion (+€29.1 billion) was with other EU countries, of which €78.1 billion (+€14.9 billion) came from the **Euro Area**. **Exports** to the EU worth €693.9 billion (of which €435.2 billion went to the Euro Area) contrasted with **imports** worth €543.5 billion (Euro Area: €357.1 billion).
- The **German trade surplus has increased continuously vis-à-vis the EU-28 countries and amounted to 60.7 % in 2015; a third (31.5 %) of which was vis-à-vis the Euro Area**.
- Germany recorded the **largest trade surplus** in relation to the **USA** (+€54.6 billion or 16.5 %), the **United Kingdom** (+€51.0 billion or 15.4 %), **France** (+€36.0 billion or 10.9 %), **Austria** (+€20.7 billion or 6.2 %) and the **UAE** (+€13.7 billion or 4.1 %). Germany's **highest deficits** in the trade of goods were with the **People's Republic of China** (-€20.3 billion or 23.5 %), the **Netherlands** (-€8.6 billion or 10.0 %), **Norway** (-€8.0 billion or 9.3 %), **Russia** (-€8.0 billion or 9.3 %), and **Vietnam** (-€5.7 billion or 6.6%).
- As in previous years, the German **surplus on trade in goods** in 2015 was opposed by a **deficit on trade in services** of €30.7 billion (2014: €33.7 billion). According to World Bank data, Germany (USD 607.2 billion) was the second largest market for trade in services (exports plus imports), following the USA (USD 1,188.0 billion) in 2014. The **share of services in the value added of gross export** values of goods was **50.7 %** in 2011 (12.8 percentage points thereof were added from abroad).
- **A quarter of total employment depends directly or indirectly on exports** (2012: 24.5 %; 1995: 16.6 %).
- **One fifth of final domestic demand was covered by imports of goods and services (import dependency ratio of 22.6%)** in 2012. The share of imports on German exports was 40.7%. The bulk of German imports, though, stems from European neighbour countries.

Exports and imports in current prices

Year	Exports			Imports			Net exports		
	Total	Goods	Services	Total	Goods	Services	Total	memorandum items	
								vis-à-vis EU member states	vis-à-vis third countries
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
in billion EUR									
2009	930.04	770.39	159.65	808.52	629.22	179.30	121.52	92.26	29.26
2010	1,090.09	918.34	171.75	955.98	757.20	198.79	134.10	95.04	39.07
2011	1,211.49	1,030.11	181.38	1,079.34	866.68	212.67	132.15	86.16	45.99
2012	1,266.92	1,070.96	195.97	1,099.20	870.99	228.22	167.72	79.95	87.77
2013	1,283.14	1,078.49	204.65	1,113.73	868.17	245.56	169.41	66.41	103.00
2014	1,333.19	1,118.46	214.72	1,136.81	888.40	248.41	196.38	85.08	111.31
2015	1,419.72	1,183.91	235.81	1,183.50	917.07	266.44	236.22		
Year-on-year change									
in %							in billion EUR		
2009	-16.5	-18.8	-3.0	-15.8	-17.7	-8.5	-31.5	-39.8	8.2
2010	17.2	19.2	7.6	18.2	20.3	10.9	12.6	2.8	9.8
2011	11.1	12.2	5.6	12.9	14.5	7.0	-2.0	-8.9	6.9
2012	4.6	4.0	8.0	1.8	0.5	7.3	35.6	-6.2	41.8
2013	1.3	0.7	4.4	1.3	-0.3	7.6	1.7	-13.5	15.2
2014	3.9	3.7	4.9	2.1	2.3	1.2	27.0	18.7	8.3
2015	6.5	5.9	9.8	4.1	3.2	7.3	39.8		
in % of GDP									
2009	37.8	31.3	6.5	32.9	25.6	7.3	4.9	3.8	1.2
2010	42.3	35.6	6.7	37.1	29.3	7.7	5.2	3.7	1.5
2011	44.8	38.1	6.7	39.9	32.1	7.9	4.9	3.2	1.7
2012	46.0	38.9	7.1	39.9	31.6	8.3	6.1	2.9	3.2
2013	45.5	38.2	7.3	39.5	30.8	8.7	6.0	2.4	3.7
2014	45.7	38.4	7.4	39.0	30.5	8.5	6.7	2.9	3.8
2015	46.9	39.1	7.8	39.1	30.3	8.8	7.8		

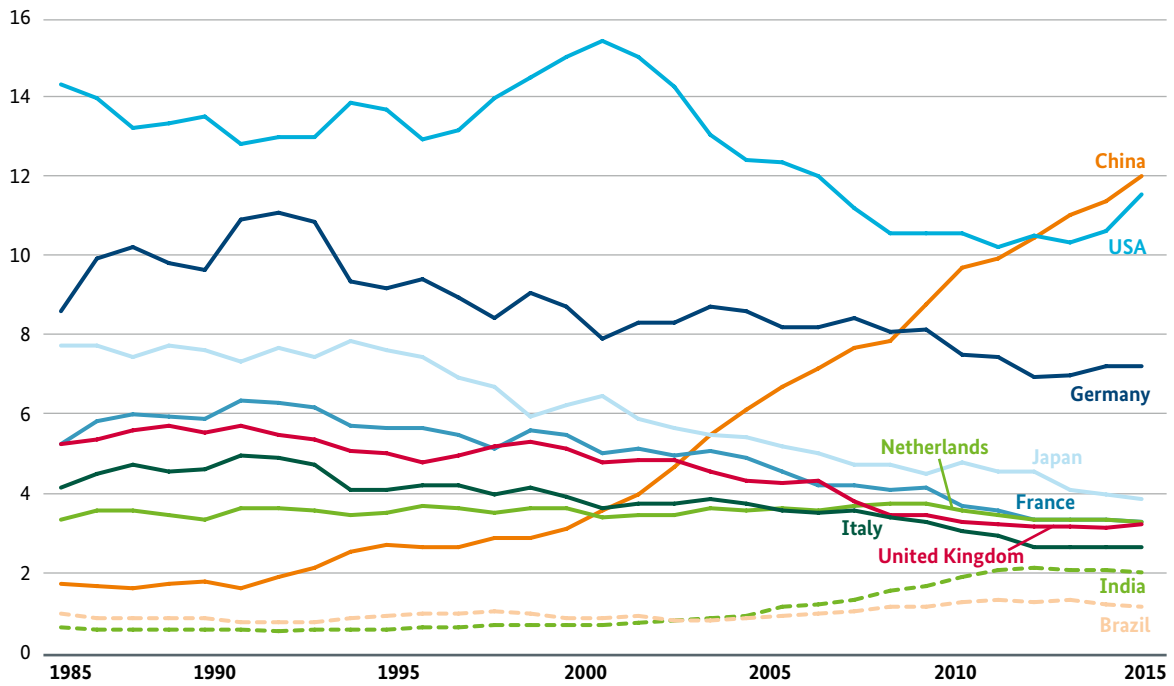
Source: Federal Statistical Office of Germany

Ranking of the 10 largest trading nations (goods) in 2015

Exports				Imports			
Ranking	Country	bln. USD	Share in %	Ranking	Country	bln. USD	Share in %
1	PR China	2,274.95	14.0	1	USA	2,307.95	13.9
2	USA	1,504.91	9.2	2	PR China	1,681.95	10.1
3	Germany	1,329.47	8.2	3	Germany	1,050.02	6.3
4	Japan	624.94	3.8	4	Japan	648.49	3.9
5	Netherlands	567.22	3.5	5	United Kingdom	625.81	3.8
6	South Korea	526.76	3.2	6	France	572.66	3.4
7	Hongkong	510.60	3.1	7	Hongkong	559.43	3.4
8	France	505.90	3.1	8	Netherlands	505.81	3.0
9	United Kingdom	460.45	2.8	9	South Korea	436.50	2.6
10	Italy	459.07	2.8	10	Canada	436.37	2.6
Total		8,764.25	53.9	Total		8,824.99	53.1
EU-28		5,391.22	33.1	EU-28		5,319.33	32.0
Thereof:	EU-Intra trade	3,405.75	20.9	Thereof:	EU-Intra trade	3,405.75	20.5
	EU-Extra trade	1,985.47	12.2		EU-Extra trade	1,913.58	11.5

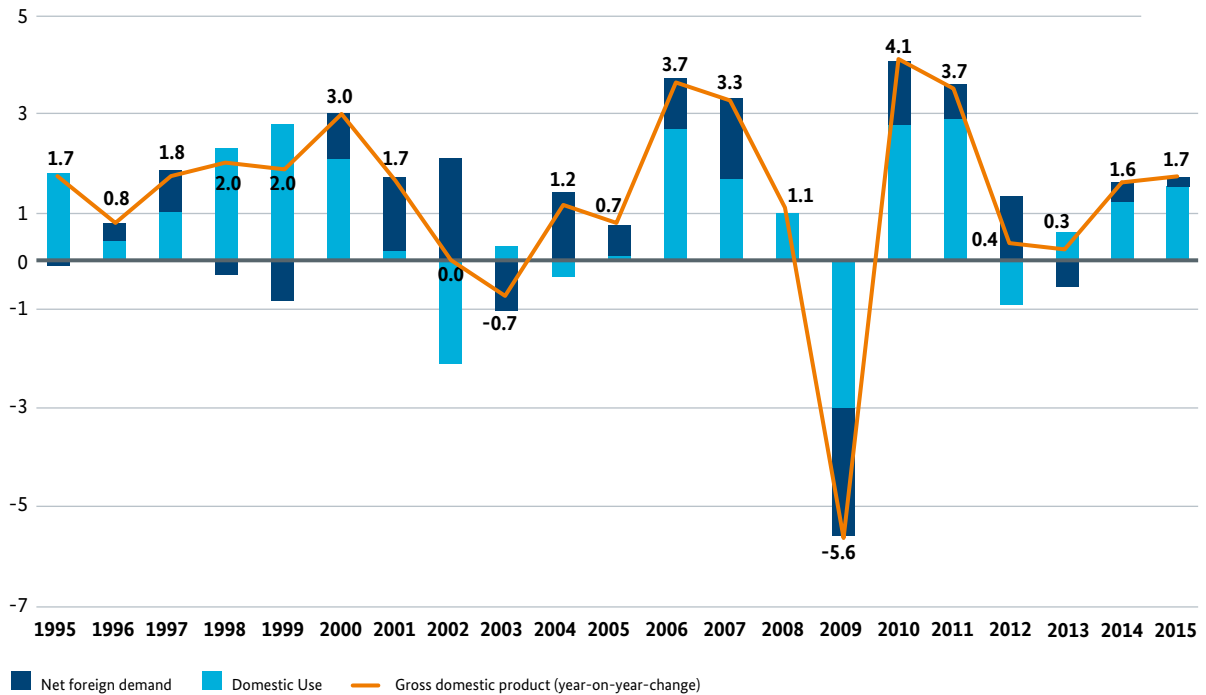
Source: World Trade Organisation

Figure 1: Shares of world trade (goods) – Exports and Imports on a US-Dollar basis
in % of total world trade



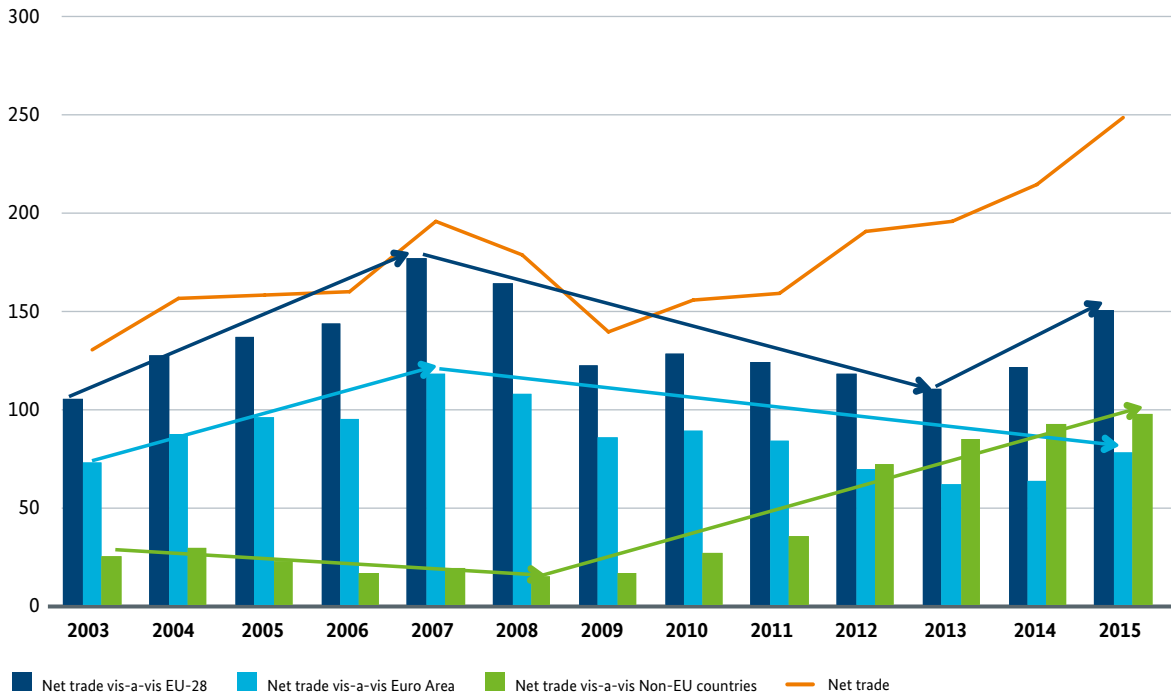
Source: WTO; own calculations

Figure 2: Gross domestic product and contributions to growth
in percentage points



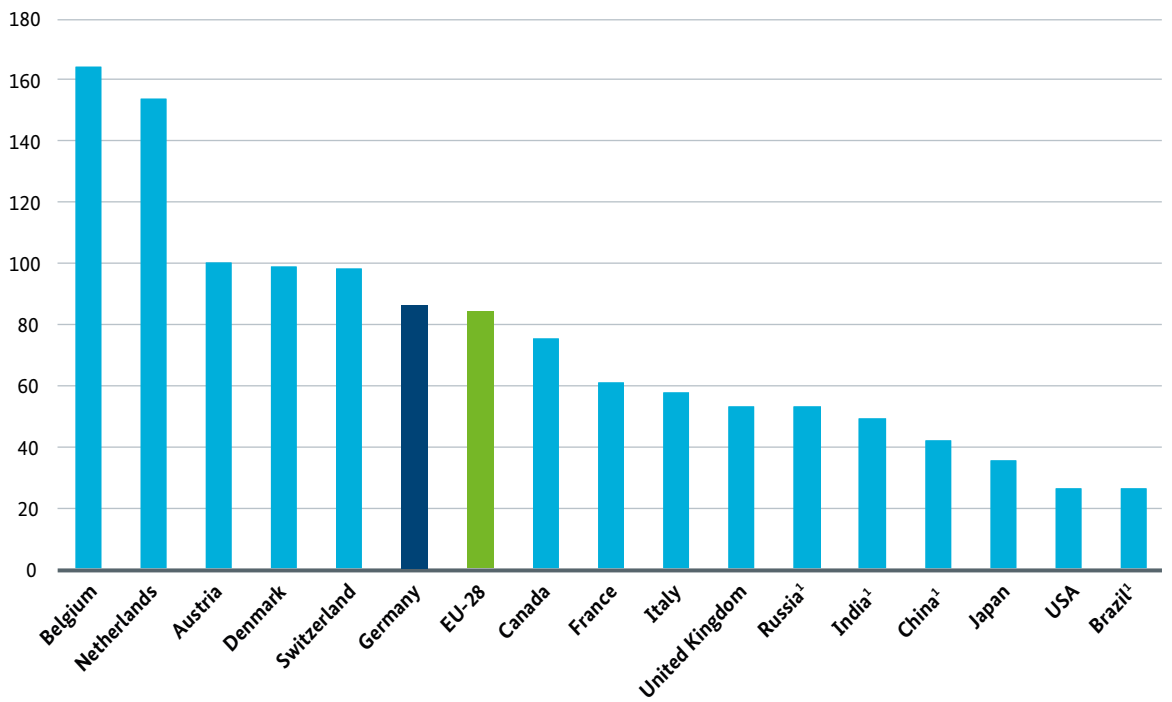
Source: Bundesbank; own calculations

Figure 3: Germany's net trade by regions (goods)
in billion Euro



Source: Federal Statistical Office of Germany; own calculations

Figure 4: Degree of openness – Exports plus imports in relation to GDP in 2015
in percent



¹ Data for 2014

Source: DG ECFIN/AMECO; World Bank/WDI; own calculations

Figure 5: Share of domestic and foreign value added in German gross final exports
in million US-Dollar

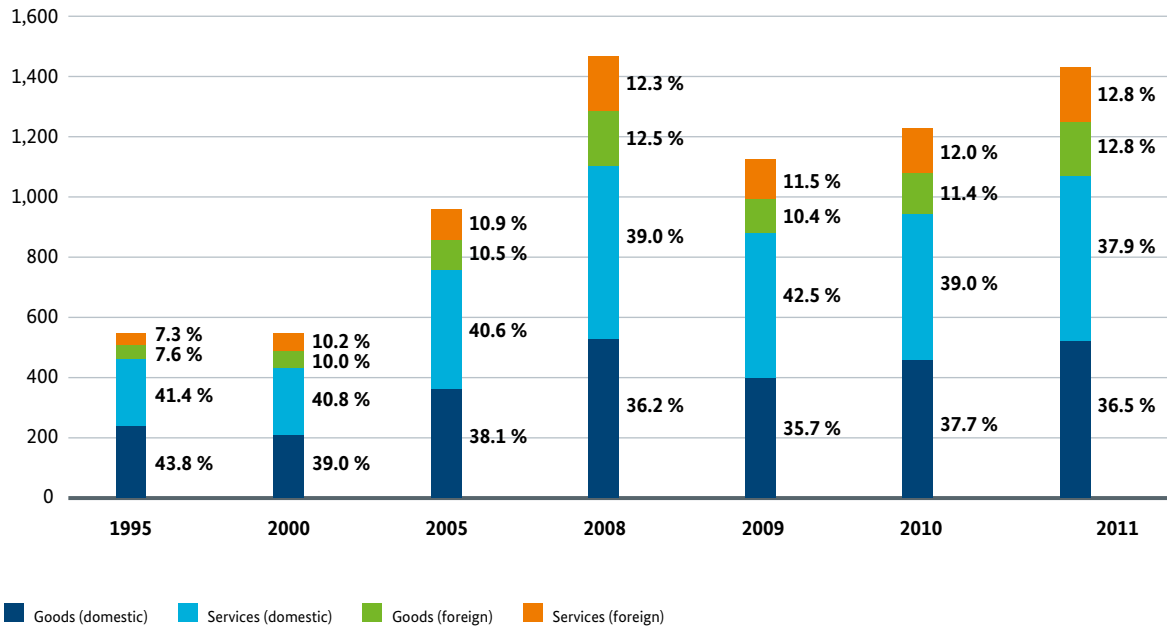


Figure 6: Global revenue of trade in services 2014
in billion US-Dollar

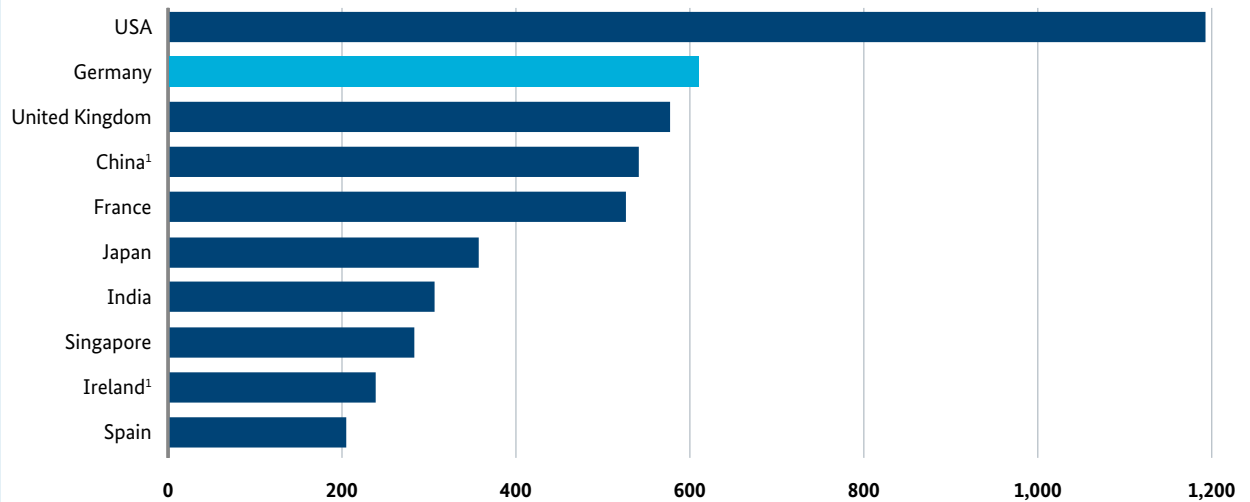
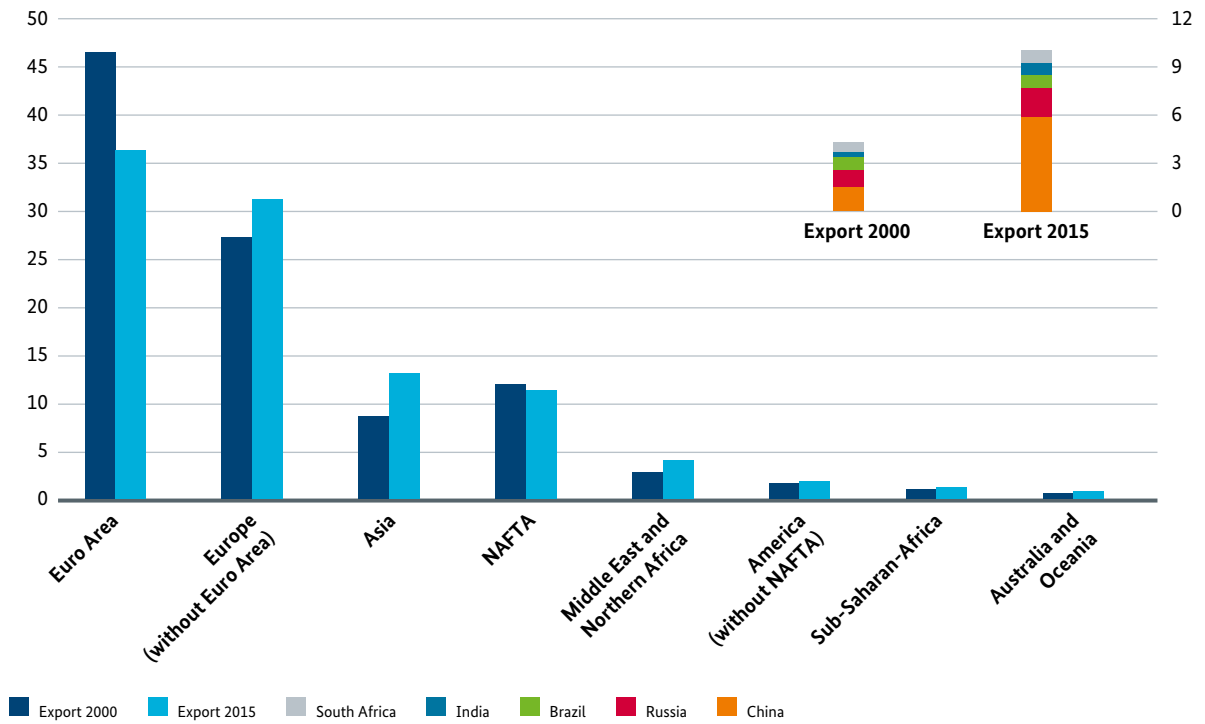
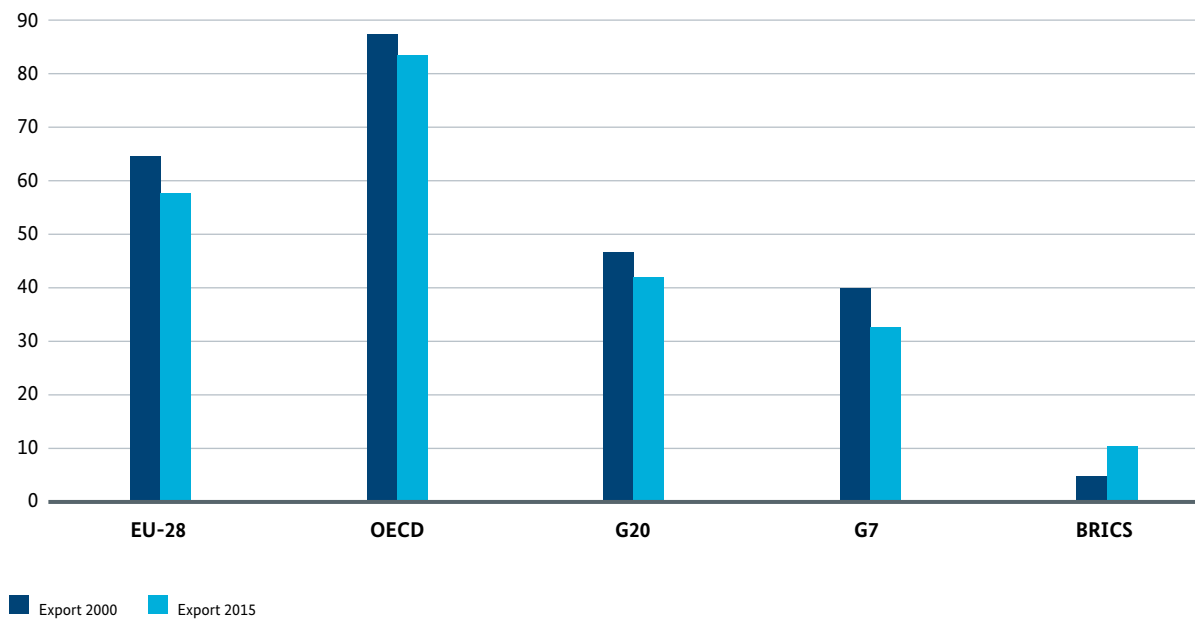


Figure 7: Regional share of German trade (exports) – 2000 and 2015
in percent



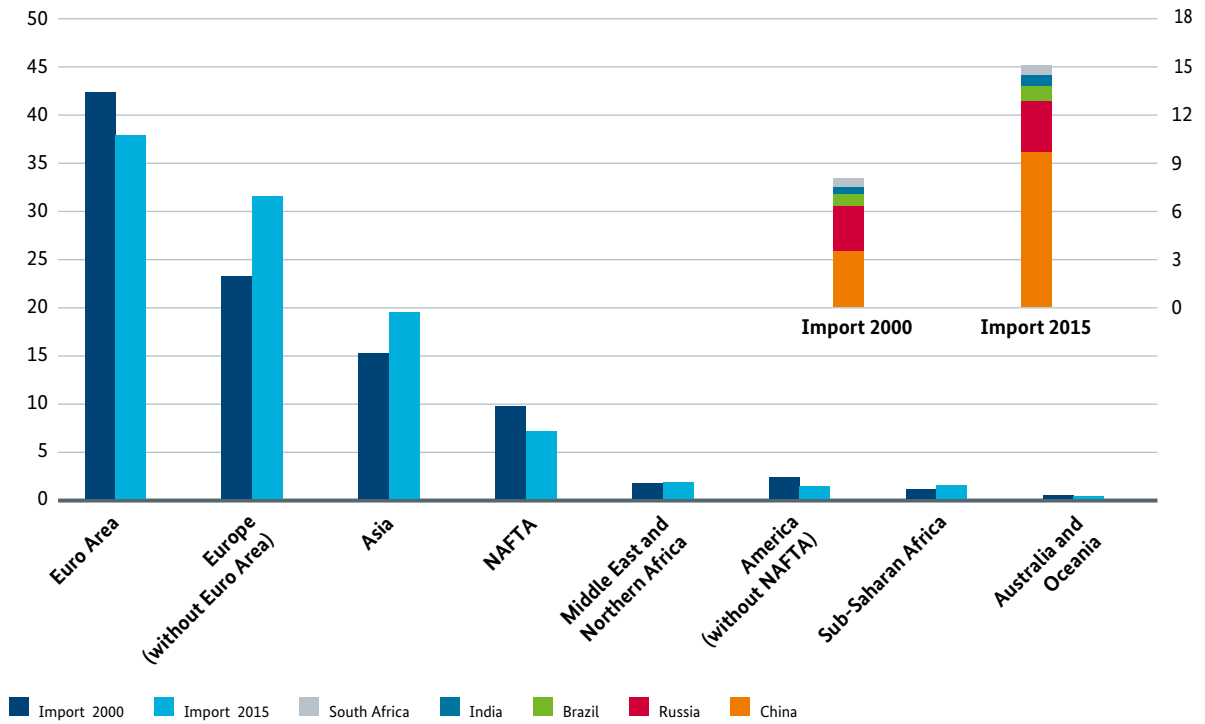
Source: Federal Statistical Office of Germany; own calculations

Figure 8: Country groups' share of German trade (exports) – 2000 and 2015
in percent



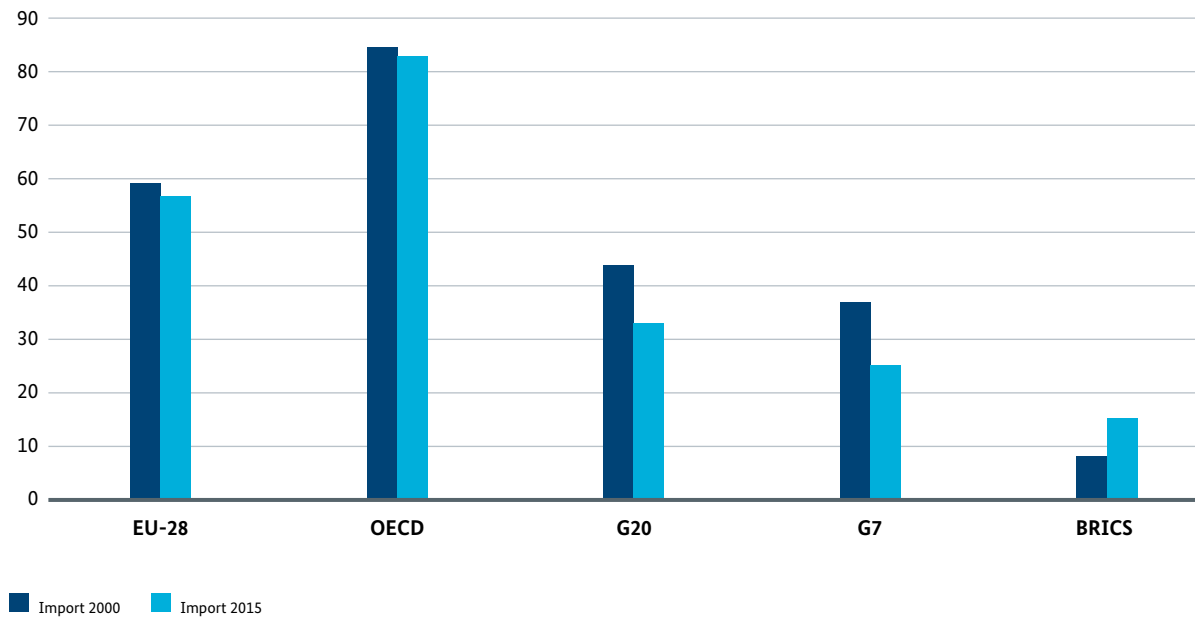
Source: Federal Statistical Office of Germany; own calculations

Figure 9: Regional share of German trade (imports) – 2000 and 2015
in percent



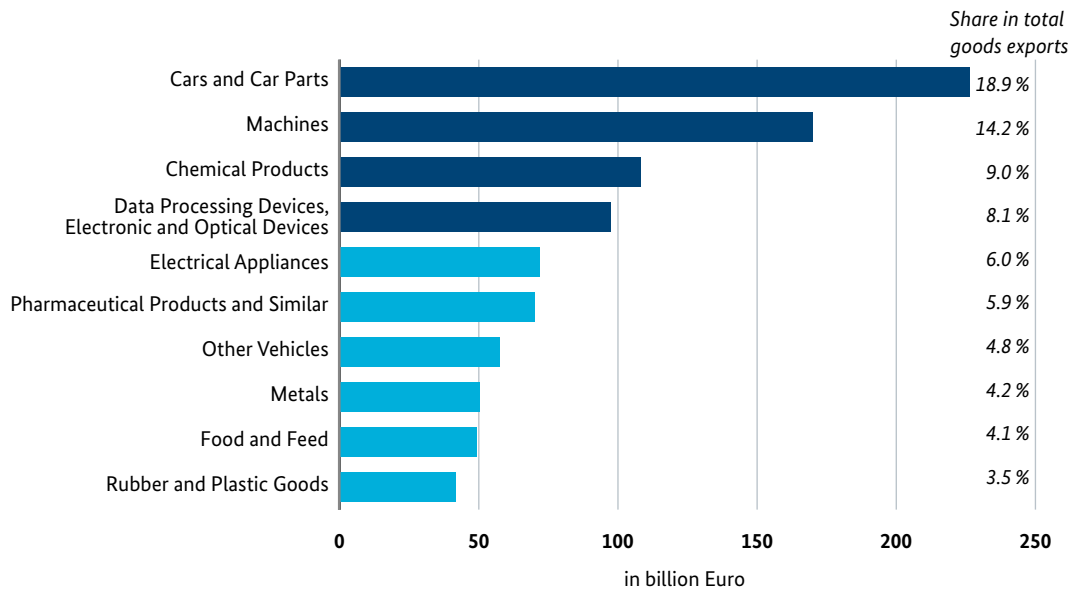
Source: Federal Statistical Office of Germany; own calculations

Figure 10: Country groups' share of German trade (imports) – 2000 and 2015
in percent



Source: Federal Statistical Office of Germany; own calculations

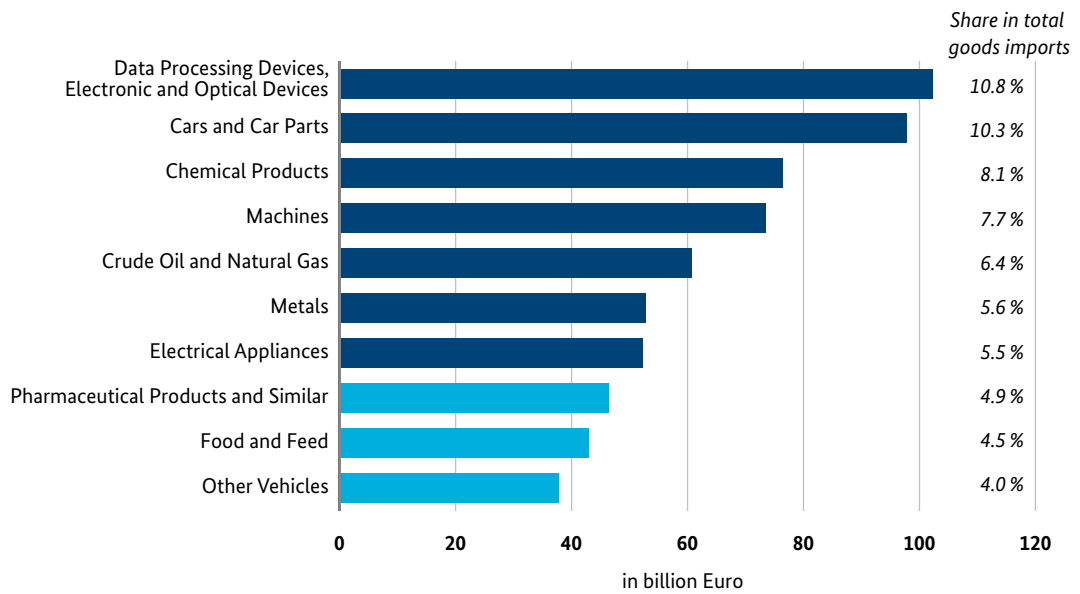
Figure 11: Exports of the 10 most important groups of goods in 2015



■ These groups of goods constitute over 50 % of German exports.

Source: Federal Statistical Office of Germany; own calculations

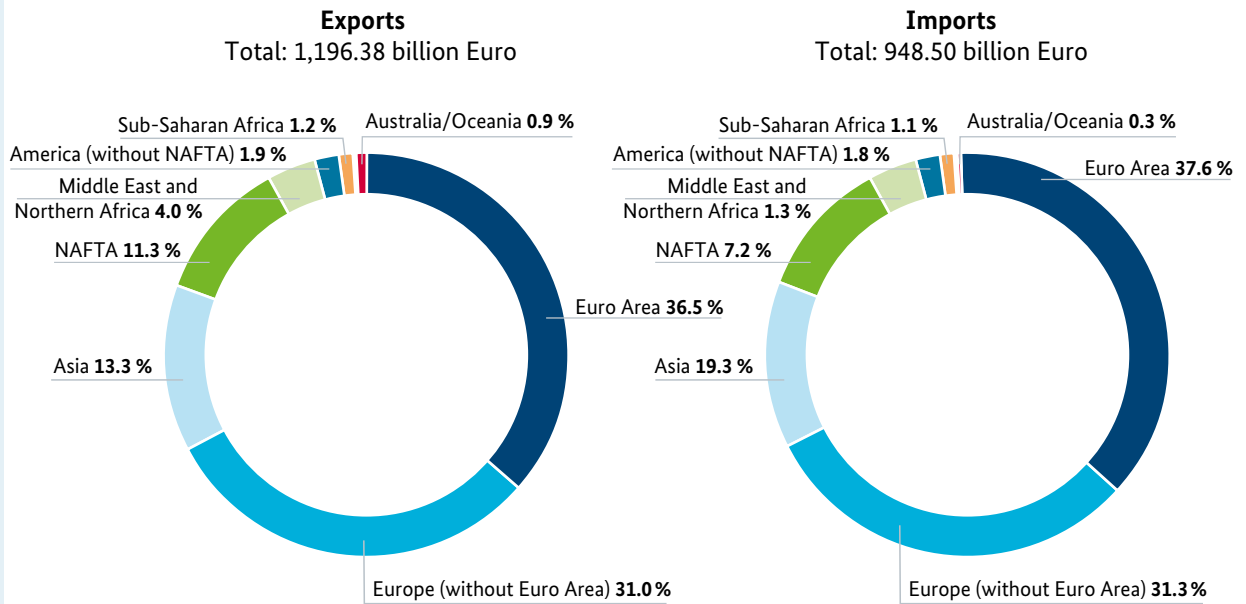
Figure 12: Imports of the 10 most important groups of goods in 2015



■ These groups of goods constitute over 50 % of German imports.

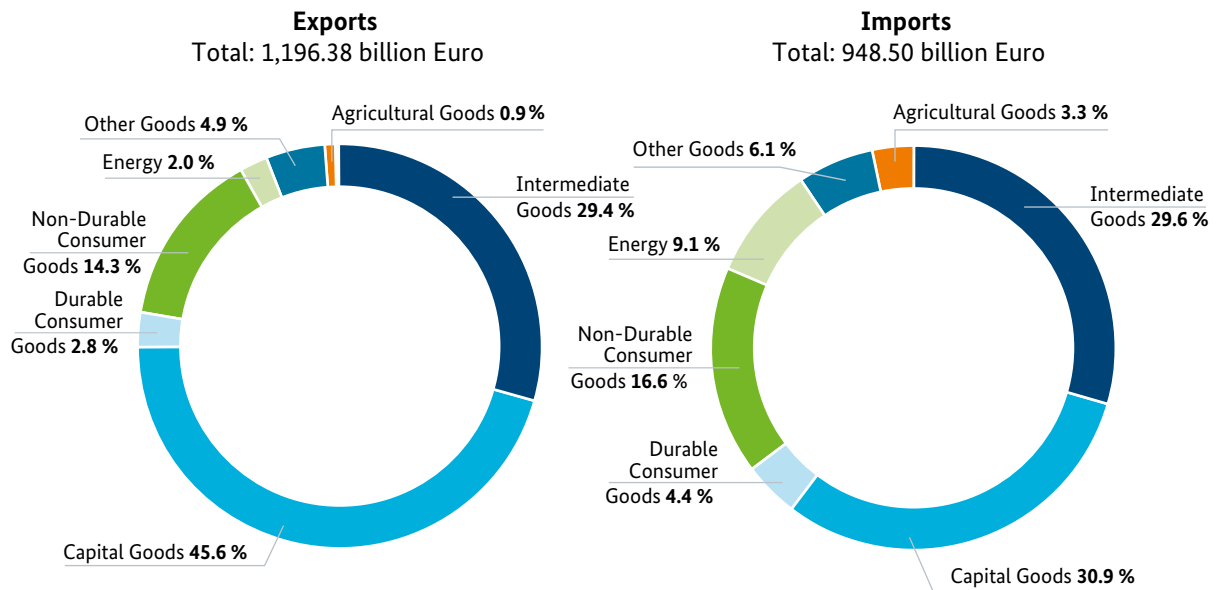
Source: Federal Statistical Office of Germany; own calculations

Figure 13: Exports and imports by regions in 2015



Source: Federal Statistical Office of Germany; own calculations

Figure 14: Exports and imports in main industrial groupings in 2015



Source: Federal Statistical Office of Germany; own calculations

Ranking of Germany's foreign trade partners (2015)

Pos.	Exports			Pos.	Imports		
	Country	in 1,000 Euro	Share in %		Country	in 1,000 Euro	Share in %
1	United States of America	113,899,983	9.52	1	People's Republic China	91,523,818	9.65
2	France	103,046,784	8.62	2	Netherlands	88,123,447	9.30
3	United Kingdom	89,292,156	7.47	3	France	67,007,933	7.07
4	Netherlands	79,517,360	6.65	4	United States of America	59,301,776	6.26
5	People's Republic China	71,211,446	5.95	5	Italy	49,038,907	5.17
6	Italy	58,102,296	4.86	6	Poland	44,482,553	4.69
7	Austria	58,040,961	4.85	7	Switzerland	42,661,156	4.50
8	Poland	52,109,214	4.36	8	Czech Republic	39,312,442	4.15
9	Switzerland	49,251,601	4.12	9	United Kingdom	38,258,142	4.04
10	Belgium	41,375,037	3.46	10	Austria	37,341,330	3.94
11	Spain	38,783,344	3.24	11	Belgium	36,860,638	3.89
12	Czech Republic	36,478,995	3.05	12	Russian Federation	29,775,703	3.14
13	Sweden	23,066,772	1.93	13	Spain	26,523,144	2.80
14	Turkey	22,402,858	1.87	14	Hungary	23,681,787	2.50
15	Russian Federation	21,768,021	1.82	15	Japan	20,238,869	2.13
16	Hungary	21,720,903	1.82	16	Norway	16,160,295	1.70
17	Republic of Korea	17,889,250	1.50	17	Turkey	14,428,048	1.52
18	Denmark	17,594,851	1.47	18	Sweden	14,174,813	1.50
19	Japan	17,026,017	1.42	19	Slovakia	13,675,491	1.44
20	United Arab Emirates	14,626,357	1.22	20	Denmark	11,662,631	1.23
21	Slovakia	12,372,882	1.03	21	Ireland	10,988,316	1.16
22	Romania	12,179,981	1.02	22	Romania	10,689,512	1.13
23	Mexico	11,094,896	0.93	23	Finland	8,781,160	0.93
24	Saudi Arabia	9,974,296	0.83	24	Brazil	8,502,586	0.90
25	Canada	9,908,886	0.83	25	Taiwan	8,159,220	0.86
26	Brazil	9,893,587	0.83	26	Vietnam	8,009,548	0.84
27	India	9,752,691	0.82	27	Republic of Korea	7,633,133	0.81
28	South Africa	9,632,292	0.81	28	India	7,539,816	0.80
29	Finland	9,048,604	0.76	29	Malaysia	6,992,177	0.74
30	Australia	8,429,629	0.70	30	South Africa	5,884,441	0.62
31	Norway	8,151,487	0.68	31	Singapore	5,864,469	0.62
32	Portugal	7,545,791	0.63	32	Portugal	5,554,120	0.59
33	Taiwan	7,402,528	0.62	33	Slovenia	5,260,363	0.55
34	Singapore	6,605,565	0.55	34	Thailand	5,033,764	0.53
35	Hong Kong	5,898,155	0.49	35	Bangladesh	4,601,774	0.49
36	Ireland	5,836,770	0.49	36	Mexico	4,450,369	0.47
37	Luxembourg	5,260,900	0.44	37	Canada	3,984,034	0.42
38	Malaysia	4,783,014	0.40	38	Indonesia	3,936,792	0.42
39	Greece	4,688,519	0.39	39	Luxembourg	3,256,498	0.34
40	Slovenia	4,571,213	0.38	40	Philippines	3,004,522	0.32
41	Israel	4,088,652	0.34	41	Bulgaria	2,843,288	0.30
42	Thailand	4,044,901	0.34	42	Kazakhstan	2,823,229	0.30



Ranking of Germany's foreign trade partners (2015) continuation

Pos.	Exports			Pos.	Imports		
	Country	in 1,000 Euro	Share in %		Country	in 1,000 Euro	Share in %
43	Bulgaria	3,442,959	0.29	43	Azerbaijan	2,176,602	0.23
44	Egypt	3,354,119	0.28	44	Australia	2,030,309	0.21
45	Ukraine	2,933,561	0.25	45	Nigeria	1,913,539	0.20
46	Lithuania	2,752,520	0.23	46	Former Yugoslavian Republic of Macedonia	1,849,663	0.20
47	Argentina	2,657,724	0.22	47	Greece	1,821,680	0.19
48	Indonesia	2,655,831	0.22	48	Israel	1,746,286	0.18
49	Croatia	2,631,914	0.22	49	Hong Kong	1,736,038	0.18
50	Algeria	2,451,273	0.20	50	Egypt	1,734,438	0.18
51	Chile	2,393,098	0.20	51	Ukraine	1,663,519	0.18
52	Vietnam	2,291,589	0.19	52	Lithuania	1,662,137	0.18
53	Qatar	2,158,929	0.18	53	Tunisia	1,645,171	0.17
54	Philippines	2,149,425	0.18	54	Algeria	1,557,058	0.16
55	Islamic Republic of Iran	2,067,725	0.17	55	Argentina	1,521,662	0.16
56	Serbia	1,955,551	0.16	56	Chile	1,487,956	0.16
57	Morocco	1,899,908	0.16	57	Colombia	1,431,954	0.15
58	Colombia	1,827,131	0.15	58	Serbia	1,427,617	0.15
59	Latvia	1,596,504	0.13	59	Pakistan	1,423,905	0.15
60	Estonia	1,584,068	0.13	60	Cambodia	1,233,756	0.13
61	Tunisia	1,359,292	0.11	61	Libya	1,200,015	0.13
62	Kuwait	1,304,112	0.11	62	Croatia	1,186,335	0.13
63	Belarus	1,270,922	0.11	63	Peru	1,115,273	0.12
64	Kazakhstan	1,246,473	0.10	64	Morocco	1,025,082	0.11
65	New Zealand	1,079,844	0.09	65	Ivory Coast	921,607	0.10
66	Nigeria	1,040,350	0.09	66	United Arab Emirates	893,438	0.09
67	Pakistan	1,016,330	0.08	67	Saudi Arabia	870,663	0.09
68	Iraq	1,011,158	0.08	68	Belarus	675,542	0.07
69	Oman	939,578	0.08	69	Latvia	644,375	0.07
70	Former Yugoslavian Republic of Macedonia	838,873	0.07	70	New Zealand	590,276	0.06
71	Peru	833,299	0.07	71	Bosnia and Herzegovina	581,843	0.06
72	Lebanon	826,323	0.07	72	Estonia	559,590	0.06
73	Jordan	821,320	0.07	73	Sri Lanka	527,030	0.06
74	Bosnia and Herzegovina	817,602	0.07	74	Iceland	518,591	0.05
75	Malta	703,349	0.06	75	Ecuador	499,587	0.05
76	Azerbaijan	684,944	0.06	76	Liechtenstein	491,839	0.05
77	Bangladesh	640,029	0.05	77	Iraq	449,858	0.05
78	Liechtenstein	629,701	0.05	78	Costa Rica	443,626	0.05
79	Marshall Islands	584,253	0.05	79	Honduras	412,968	0.04
80	Cyprus	556,660	0.05	80	Qatar	388,163	0.04
81	British Virgin Islands	541,610	0.05	81	Islamic Republic of Iran	331,669	0.03
82	Venezuela	526,059	0.04	82	Malta	325,998	0.03
83	Uruguay	448,266	0.04	83	Papua New Guinea	284,469	0.03
84	Uzbekistan	421,921	0.04	84	Ghana	270,399	0.03



Ranking of Germany's foreign trade partners (2015) continuation

Pos.	Exports			Pos.	Importes		
	Country	in 1,000 Euro	Share in %		Country	in 1,000 Euro	Share in %
85	Bermuda	418,212	0.03	85	Uruguay	263,807	0.03
86	Bahrain	417,506	0.03	86	Myanmar	197,316	0.02
87	Ecuador	416,988	0.03	87	Dominican Republic	197,213	0.02
88	Panama	405,583	0.03	88	Ethiopia	173,201	0.02
89	Iceland	390,604	0.03	89	United Republic of Tanzania	166,413	0.02
90	Kenya	371,354	0.03	90	Kenya	161,773	0.02
91	Georgia	360,874	0.03	91	Madagascar	160,978	0.02
92	Libya	355,210	0.03	92	Republic of Moldova	157,023	0.02
93	Angola	336,598	0.03	93	Mozambique	155,648	0.02
94	Turkmenistan	306,583	0.03	94	Paraguay	151,397	0.02
95	Ethiopia	305,492	0.03	95	Namibia	150,188	0.02
96	Liberia	298,990	0.03	96	Venezuela	140,004	0.01
97	Sri Lanka	285,120	0.02	97	Armenia	138,123	0.01
98	Republic of Moldova	281,168	0.02	98	Malawi	134,916	0.01
99	Macau	274,598	0.02	99	Guinea	134,639	0.01
100	Ghana	266,458	0.02	100	Bolivia	118,166	0.01

Source: Federal Statistical Office of Germany

Ranking of Germany's foreign trade partners (2015)

Pos.	Turnover			Pos.	Foreign trade balance (surplus)			Pos.	Foreign trade balance (deficit)		
	Country	in 1,000 Euro	Share in %		Country	in 1,000 Euro	Share in %		Country	in 1,000 Euro	Share in %
1	United States of America	173,201,759	8.08	1	United States of America	54,598,207	16.5	1	People's Republic China	-20,312,372	23.53
2	France	170,054,717	7.93	2	United Kingdom	51,034,014	15.4	2	Netherlands	-8,606,087	9.97
3	Netherlands	167,640,807	7.82	3	France	36,038,851	10.9	3	Norway	-8,008,808	9.28
4	People's Republic China	162,735,264	7.59	4	Austria	20,699,631	6.2	4	Russian Federation	-8,007,682	9.28
5	United Kingdom	127,550,298	5.95	5	United Arab Emirates	13,732,919	4.1	5	Vietnam	-5,717,959	6.62
6	Italy	107,141,203	5.00	6	Spain	12,260,200	3.7	6	Ireland	-5,151,546	5.97
7	Poland	96,591,767	4.51	7	Republic of Korea	10,256,117	3.1	7	Bangladesh	-3,961,745	4.59
8	Austria	95,382,291	4.45	8	Saudi Arabia	9,103,633	2.7	8	Japan	-3,212,852	3.72
9	Switzerland	91,912,757	4.29	9	Italy	9,063,389	2.7	9	Czech Republic	-2,833,447	3.28
10	Belgium	78,235,675	3.65	10	Sweden	8,891,959	2.7	10	Malaysia	-2,209,163	2.56
11	Czech Republic	75,791,437	3.54	11	Turkey	7,974,810	2.4	11	Hungary	-1,960,884	2.27
12	Spain	65,306,488	3.05	12	Poland	7,626,661	2.3	12	Kazakhstan	-1,576,756	1.83
13	Russian Federation	51,543,724	2.40	13	Mexico	6,644,527	2.0	13	Azerbaijan	-1,491,658	1.73
14	Hungary	45,402,690	2.12	14	Switzerland	6,590,445	2.0	14	Slovakia	-1,302,609	1.51
15	Japan	37,264,886	1.74	15	Australia	6,399,320	1.9	15	Indonesia	-1,280,961	1.48
16	Sweden	37,241,585	1.74	16	Denmark	5,932,220	1.8	16	Cambodia	-1,113,138	1.29
17	Turkey	36,830,906	1.72	17	Canada	5,924,852	1.8	17	Former Yugoslavian Republic of Macedonia	-1,010,790	1.17
18	Denmark	29,257,482	1.36	18	Belgium	4,514,399	1.4	18	Thailand	-988,863	1.15
19	Slovakia	26,048,373	1.21	19	Hong Kong	4,162,117	1.3	19	Nigeria	-873,189	1.01
20	Republic of Korea	25,522,383	1.19	20	South Africa	3,747,851	1.1	20	Philippines	-855,097	0.99
21	Norway	24,311,782	1.13	21	Greece	2,866,839	0.9	21	Libya	-844,805	0.98
22	Romania	22,869,493	1.07	22	Israel	2,342,366	0.7	22	Ivory Coast	-767,045	0.89
23	Brazil	18,396,173	0.86	23	India	2,212,875	0.7	23	Taiwan	-756,692	0.88
24	Finland	17,829,764	0.83	24	Luxembourg	2,004,402	0.6	24	Slovenia	-689,150	0.80
25	India	17,292,507	0.81	25	Portugal	1,991,671	0.6	25	Pakistan	-407,575	0.47
26	Ireland	16,825,086	0.78	26	Qatar	1,770,766	0.5	26	Tunisia	-285,879	0.33
27	Taiwan	15,561,748	0.73	27	Islamic Republic of Iran	1,736,056	0.5	27	Peru	-281,974	0.33
28	Mexico	15,545,265	0.73	28	Egypt	1,619,681	0.5	28	Honduras	-272,034	0.32
29	United Arab Emirates	15,519,795	0.72	29	Romania	1,490,469	0.4	29	Papua New Guinea	-252,386	0.29
30	South Africa	15,516,733	0.72	30	Croatia	1,445,579	0.4	30	Sri Lanka	-241,910	0.28
31	Canada	13,892,920	0.65	31	Brazil	1,391,001	0.4	31	Costa Rica	-234,127	0.27
32	Portugal	13,099,911	0.61	32	Ukraine	1,270,042	0.4	32	Iceland	-127,987	0.15
33	Singapore	12,470,034	0.58	33	Kuwait	1,243,464	0.4	33	Madagascar	-125,012	0.14
34	Malaysia	11,775,191	0.55	34	Argentina	1,136,062	0.3	34	Malawi	-115,367	0.13
35	Saudi Arabia	10,844,959	0.51	35	Lithuania	1,090,383	0.3	35	Ecuador	-82,599	0.10
36	Australia	10,459,938	0.49	36	Estonia	1,024,478	0.3	36	Namibia	-62,539	0.07
37	Vietnam	10,301,137	0.48	37	Latvia	952,129	0.3	37	Myanmar	-49,616	0.06
38	Slovenia	9,831,576	0.46	38	Chile	905,142	0.3	38	United Republic of Tanzania	-46,031	0.05



Ranking of Germany's foreign trade partners (2015) continuation

Pos.	Turnover			Pos.	Foreign trade balance (surplus)			Pos.	Foreign trade balance (deficit)		
	Country	in 1,000 Euro	Share in %		Country	in 1,000 Euro	Share in %		Country	in 1,000 Euro	Share in %
39	Thailand	9,078,665	0.42	39	Algeria	894,215	0.3	39	Guinea	-45,493	0.05
40	Luxembourg	8,517,398	0.40	40	Oman	892,082	0.3	40	Equatorial Guinea	-44,847	0.05
41	Hong Kong	7,634,193	0.36	41	Morocco	874,826	0.3	41	Mozambique	-34,212	0.04
42	Indonesia	6,592,623	0.31	42	Jordan	795,974	0.2	42	Lao People's Democratic Republic	-33,341	0.04
43	Greece	6,510,199	0.30	43	Lebanon	780,904	0.2	43	Uganda	-17,017	0.02
44	Bulgaria	6,286,247	0.29	44	Singapore	741,096	0.2	44	Paraguay	-6,593	0.01
45	Israel	5,834,938	0.27	45	Bulgaria	599,671	0.2	45	Burundi	-5,828	0.01
46	Bangladesh	5,241,803	0.24	46	Belarus	595,380	0.2	46	Greenland	-5,596	0.01
47	Philippines	5,153,947	0.24	47	Marshall Islands	574,083	0.2	47	Ghana	-3,941	0.00
48	Egypt	5,088,557	0.24	48	Iraq	561,300	0.2	48	Comoros	-2,868	0.00
49	Ukraine	4,597,080	0.21	49	British Virgin Islands	540,914	0.2	49	Timor-Leste	-2,251	0.00
50	Lithuania	4,414,657	0.21	50	Serbia	527,934	0.2	50	Cook Islands	-1,730	0.00
51	Argentina	4,179,386	0.19	51	New Zealand	489,568	0.1	51	St. Barthelemy	-1,136	0.00
52	Kazakhstan	4,069,702	0.19	52	Cyprus	445,505	0.1	52	Guyana	-981	0.00
53	Algeria	4,008,331	0.19	53	Bermuda	417,737	0.1	53	Solomon Islands	-878	0.00
54	Chile	3,881,054	0.18	54	Uzbekistan	404,176	0.1	54	Falkland Islands	-597	0.00
55	Croatia	3,818,249	0.18	55	Colombia	395,177	0.1	55	Christmas Islands	-151	0.00
56	Serbia	3,383,168	0.16	56	Bahrain	392,714	0.1	56	Niue	-69	0.00
57	Colombia	3,259,085	0.15	57	Venezuela	386,055	0.1	57	Tokelau	-35	0.00
58	Tunisia	3,004,463	0.14	58	Malta	377,351	0.1		British Territory in the Indian Ocean	-25	0.00
59	Nigeria	2,953,889	0.14	59	Panama	334,799	0.1				
60	Morocco	2,924,990	0.14	60	Turkmenistan	297,107	0.1				
61	Azerbaijan	2,861,546	0.13	61	Liberia	282,158	0.1				
62	Former Yugoslavian Republic of Macedonia	2,688,536	0.13	62	Georgia	267,918	0.1				
63	Qatar	2,547,092	0.12	63	Finland	267,444	0.1				
64	Pakistan	2,440,235	0.11	64	Angola	260,493	0.1				
65	Islamic Republic of Iran	2,399,394	0.11	65	Bosnia and Herzegovina	235,759	0.1				
66	Latvia	2,240,879	0.10	66	Macau	230,489	0.1				
67	Estonia	2,143,658	0.10	67	Cuba	222,411	0.1				
68	Peru	1,948,572	0.09	68	Kenya	209,581	0.1				
69	Belarus	1,946,464	0.09	69	Uruguay	184,459	0.1				
70	New Zealand	1,670,120	0.08	70	Sudan	149,469	0.0				
71	Libya	1,555,225	0.07	71	Brunei Darussalam	148,875	0.0				
72	Iraq	1,461,016	0.07	72	Kosovo	145,383	0.0				
73	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1,399,445	0.07	73	Yemen	141,808	0.0				
74	Kuwait	1,364,760	0.06	74	Liechtenstein	137,862	0.0				
75	Cambodia	1,354,374	0.06	75	El Salvador	136,623	0.0				
76	Liechtenstein	1,121,540	0.05	76	Ethiopia	132,291	0.0				
77	Ivory Coast	1,076,169	0.05	77	Albania	128,993	0.0				



Ranking of Germany's foreign trade partners (2015) continuation

Pos.	Turnover			Pos.	Foreign trade balance (surplus)			Pos.	Foreign trade balance (deficit)		
	Country	in 1,000 Euro	Share in %		Country	in 1,000 Euro	Share in %		Country	in 1,000 Euro	Share in %
78	Malta	1,029,347	0.05	78	Republic of Congo	126,669	0.0				
79	Oman	987,074	0.05	79	Guatemala	124,492	0.0				
80	Ecuador	916,575	0.04	80	Republic of Moldova	124,145	0.0				
81	Iceland	909,195	0.04	81	Nepal	118,687	0.0				
82	Lebanon	871,742	0.04	82	Mali	115,562	0.0				
83	Jordan	846,666	0.04	83	Cameroon	104,065	0.0				
84	Sri Lanka	812,150	0.04	84	Senegal	88,119	0.0				
85	Uruguay	712,073	0.03	85	Mongolia	79,304	0.0				
86	Cyprus	667,815	0.03	86	Botswana	73,487	0.0				
87	Venezuela	666,063	0.03	87	Afghanistan	73,057	0.0				
88	Costa Rica	653,125	0.03	88	Democratic Republic of Congo	69,748	0.0				
89	Marshall Islands	594,423	0.03	89	Benin	66,975	0.0				
90	Honduras	553,902	0.03	90	Occupied Palestinian Territory	61,020	0.0				
91	British Virgin Islands	542,306	0.03	91	Montenegro	57,138	0.0				
92	Ghana	536,857	0.03	92	New Caledonia	55,670	0.0				
93	Kenya	533,127	0.02	93	Arabic Republic of Syria	50,715	0.0				
94	Ethiopia	478,693	0.02	94	Bhutan	43,804	0.0				
95	Panama	476,367	0.02	95	Togo	43,250	0.0				
96	Georgia	453,830	0.02	96	Tajikistan	43,197	0.0				
97	Bahrain	442,298	0.02	97	Bolivia	40,139	0.0				
98	Uzbekistan	439,666	0.02	98	San Marino	39,776	0.0				
99	Republic of Moldova	438,191	0.02	99	Mauritius	39,123	0.0				
100	Bermuda	418,687	0.02	100	Kyrgyzstan	38,223	0.0				

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