



Federal Ministry
for Economic Affairs
and Energy

Facts about German foreign trade

Berlin, September 2019



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Foreign Trade Figures in 2018

Exports			Imports			Net foreign demand
Total	Goods	Services	Total	Goods	Services	Total (column 1-4)
in billion EUR						
1,585.8	1,295.0	290.7	1,379.7	1,068.7	311.0	206.1
Year-on-year change						
in %						in billion EUR
3.1	3.1	3.2	5.5	6.5	2.2	-24.4
in % of GDP						
47.4	38.7	8.7	41.3	32.0	9.3	6.2

Source: Federal Statistical Office of Germany; data at current prices

- In 2018, **Germany** maintained its position as the world's **third largest exporter** (behind China, USA), and **third largest importer** (behind USA, China). **Germany's share of world trade** (exports and imports of goods in USD) decreased slightly compared to the previous year, falling to 7.2% (2017: 7.3%). Accounting for 11.8% of global trade, China was able to further extend its lead over the USA (10.9%) to reach first place.
- With a 'degree of openness' (imports plus exports in relation to GDP) of **87.2%**, Germany continues to be the "most open" economy of the G7 countries. The **foreign value-added share in German exports** stood at 20.3% in 2016 (2005: 18.6%). **In 2015, over a fifth of domestic demand** was met by imports of goods and services (import dependency rate of 22.0%). **Imports** accounted for **39.9% of German exports**, representing a slight increase on 2014 (39.5%).
- As Germany is highly integrated into the global economy, **employment** in Germany also **relies heavily on open markets and international trade: Some 28% of jobs in Germany are** directly or indirectly **linked to exports**, in manufacturing it is even 56%.
- In **2018**, Germany's **main trading region** for the exchange of goods continued to be **Europe**, which accounted for 68.5% of German exports and also for 68.5% of German imports. Germany's share of trade with the **EU-28** increased slightly compared to 2017: German **exports** to the EU-28 amounted to **59.1%** (2017: 58.6%) and **imports** from the EU-28 stood at **57.2%** (2017: 57.1%). German **exports** to countries from the **eurozone** amounted to **37.5%** (2017: 37.0%) and **imports** from the **eurozone** stood at **37.2%** (2017: 36.9%).
- Over the course of time, the **BRICS countries have gained in importance as trading partners** for Germany resulting from their increasing integration into the global economy: **Between 2000 and 2018**, the **share of German exports** to the BRICS countries **more than doubled** (2000: 4.5%, 2018: 11.4%). Likewise, **imports** from the BRICS countries **nearly doubled** over the same period (2000: 8.0%, 2018: 15.3%).
- Accounting for 8.7% of German exports, the **USA** will remain Germany's **most important export market outside Europe** in 2018, followed by China (7.1%). The **United States' share** of German exports **declined** compared to 2000 (10.3%), while **China's share more than quadrupled** between 2000 (1.6%) and 2018.

- China's share of German imports also increased significantly in the same period, rising from 3.4% (2000) to 9.8% (2018), while the United States' share declined (2000: 8.8%; 2018: 6.0%). **China thus remains the most important supplier for the German economy outside Europe, ahead of the USA.**
- Germany's **net foreign demand** fell to €206.1 billion in 2018; **its share in GDP** dropped to **6.2%**. At -0.4%, net foreign demand in 2018 made a negative contribution to GDP growth (+1.5%).
- In 2018, **Germany's surplus on the trade of goods** declined again, falling to **€228 billion**. This surplus represented **68.3% of the overall trade surplus across the 28 countries of the EU; more than a third (38.6%) of this was generated in the eurozone**. Compared with other countries, Germany had the **highest surplus**, followed by the **USA (+€48.9 billion)**, **Britain (+€45 billion)**, **France (+€40.2 billion)**, and, at a substantial distance, by **Austria (+€21.8 billion)** and **Spain (+€11.8 billion)**. Germany's **highest deficits** in the trade of goods were with **China (€13.0 billion)**, **Russia (-€10.1 billion)**, **the Netherlands (-€6.9 billion)**, **Viet Nam (-€5.7 billion)** and **Bangladesh (-€5.0 billion)**.
- In 2018, the **four largest groups of exported goods** made up **over 50% of German exports: vehicles and vehicle parts (17.5%), machinery (14.8%), chemical products (9.0%) and computer/electrical equipment (8.8%)**. The **main imported goods** were **vehicles and vehicle parts and computer/electrical equipment (10.8% each)**, **chemical products (8.1%) and machinery (8.0%)**.
- According to data provided by the Bundesbank, as in previous years, Germany's **surplus on trade in goods** in 2018 contrasted with a **deficit on trade in services** of €20.7 billion. According to data supplied by the World Bank, **Germany again ranked third in international trade in services** (exports plus imports) (USD 708.5 billion), with the USA continuing to be the undisputed leader (USD 1,387.6 billion). According to the OECD, **services in 2016** accounted for **49.4% of the value added by German gross exports** (10.1 percentage points of this were created abroad).
- **In 2018, Germany's current account surplus** declined **again**, falling to **7.5% of GDP**, (2017: 8.4%; 2016: 8.1%). **Germany is part of the European Monetary Union**. The **eurozone's total current account balance** with the rest of the world is the only important balance in a global comparison. In **2018**, the eurozone had a **current account surplus of 2.9% of GDP** (2017: 3.1%).

Exports and imports in current prices

Year	Exports			Imports			Net foreign demand		
	Total	Goods	Services	Total	Goods	Services	Total (column 1-4)	memorandum items	
								vis-à-vis EU member states	vis-à-vis third countries
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
in billion EUR									
2010	1,091.5	917.2	174.3	956.6	754.2	202.4	134.9	95.0	9.8
2011	1,213.6	1,029.7	184.0	1,081.4	864.5	216.9	132.2	86.2	6.1
2012	1,271.3	1,072.0	199.3	1,103.8	869.5	234.3	167.5	78.7	42.7
2013	1,276.9	1,068.7	208.2	1,115.0	867.7	247.3	161.9	66.3	6.8
2014	1,335.5	1,106.9	228.5	1,141.7	887.3	254.4	193.8	86.3	107.4
2015	1,419.5	1,166.6	253.0	1,190.4	918.2	272.2	229.1	115.6	113.5
2016	1,442.4	1,178.6	263.8	1,211.6	926.0	285.6	230.8	118.5	112.3
2017	1,538.0	1,256.3	281.8	1,307.6	1,003.2	304.4	230.4	119.1	111.3
2018	1,585.8	1,295.0	290.7	1,379.7	1,068.7	311.0	206.1		



Exports and imports in current prices (continued)

Year	Exports			Imports			Net foreign demand		
	Total	Goods	Services	Total	Goods	Services	Total (column 1-4)	memorandum items	
								vis-à-vis EU member states	vis-à-vis third countries
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Year-on-year change									
	in %						in billion EUR		
2010	17.1	19.1	7.4	18.1	19.8	12.2	12.4	2.8	9.8
2011	11.2	12.3	5.5	13.0	14.6	7.2	-2.7	-8.9	6.1
2012	4.7	4.1	8.3	2.1	0.6	8.0	35.3	-7.4	42.7
2013	0.4	-0.3	4.5	1.0	-0.2	5.5	-5.6	-12.4	6.8
2014	4.6	3.6	9.8	2.4	2.3	2.9	31.9	20.0	11.8
2015	6.3	5.4	10.7	4.3	3.5	7.0	35.4	29.3	6.1
2016	1.6	1.0	4.3	1.8	0.9	4.9	1.6	2.9	-1.3
2017	6.6	6.6	6.8	7.9	8.3	6.6	-0.3	0.6	-0.9
2018	3.1	3.1	3.2	5.5	6.5	2.2	-24.4		
in % of GDP									
2010	42.6	35.8	6.8	37.3	29.4	7.9	5.3	3.7	1.6
2011	45.1	38.2	6.8	40.1	32.1	8.1	4.9	3.2	1.7
2012	46.3	39.0	7.3	40.2	31.7	8.5	6.1	2.9	3.2
2013	45.4	38.0	7.4	39.7	30.9	8.8	5.8	2.4	3.4
2014	45.6	37.8	7.8	39.0	30.3	8.7	6.6	2.9	3.7
2015	46.8	38.5	8.3	39.3	30.3	9.0	7.6	3.8	3.7
2016	46.0	37.6	8.4	38.7	29.5	9.1	7.4	3.8	3.6
2017	47.4	38.7	8.7	40.3	30.9	9.4	7.1	3.7	3.4
2018	47.4	38.7	8.7	41.3	32.0	9.3	6.2		

Source: Federal Statistical Office of Germany; own calculations

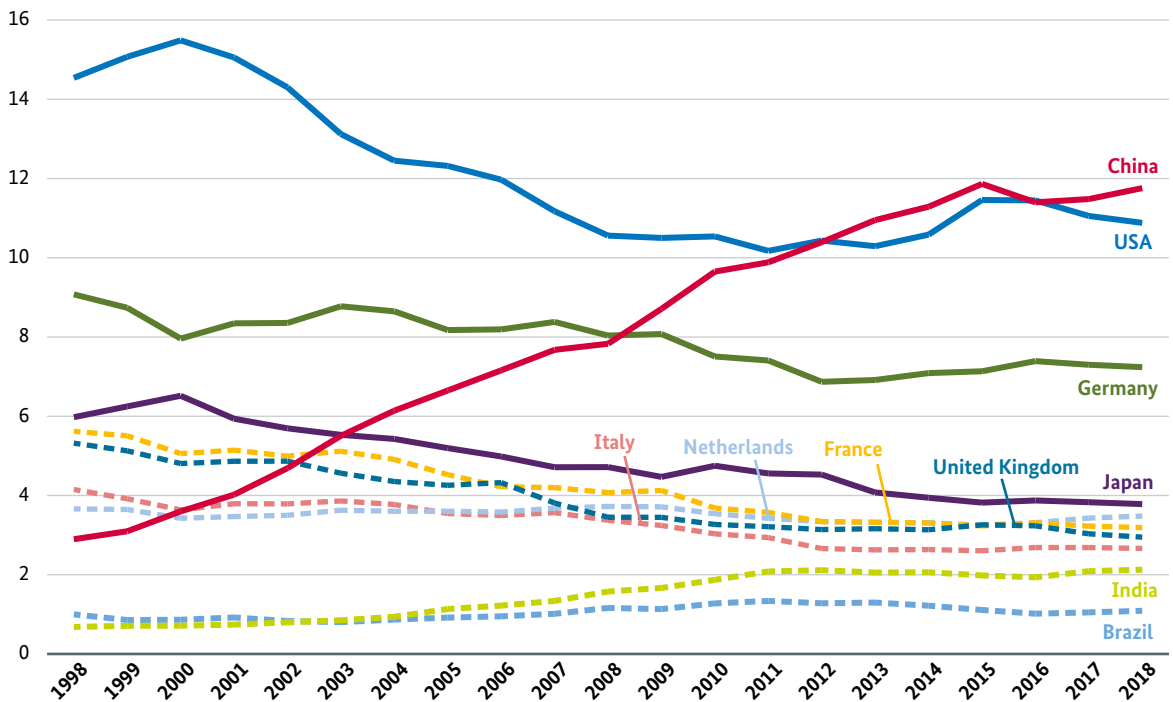
Ranking of the 10 largest trading nations (goods) in 2018

Exports				Imports			
Ranking	Country	bln. USD	Share in world trade, in %	Ranking	Country	bln. USD	Share in world trade, in %
1	China	2,487.0	12.8	1	USA	2,614.3	13.2
2	USA	1,664.1	8.6	2	China	2,135.9	10.8
3	Germany	1,560.8	8.0	3	Germany	1,285.6	6.5
4	Japan	738.4	3.8	4	Japan	748.7	3.8
5	Netherlands	722.7	3.7	5	United Kingdom	644.1	3.2
6	South Korea	604.9	3.1	6	France	672.6	3.4
7	France	581.8	3.0	7	Netherlands	646.0	3.3
8	Hong Kong	569.2	2.9	8	Hong Kong	627.5	3.2
9	Italy	546.6	2.8	9	South Korea	535.2	2.7
10	United Kingdom	485.7	2.5	10	India	510.7	2.6
Total		9,961.3	51.2	Total		10,420.7	52.5
EU-28		6,466.6	33.2	EU-28		6,495.5	32.7
of which:	Intra-EU trade	4,157.9	21.4	of which:	Intra-EU trade	4,157.9	20.9
	Extra-EU trade	2,308.7	11.9		Extra-EU trade	2,337.5	11.8

Source: WTO; own calculations

Figure 1: Shares of world trade (goods) – Exports and imports on a USD basis

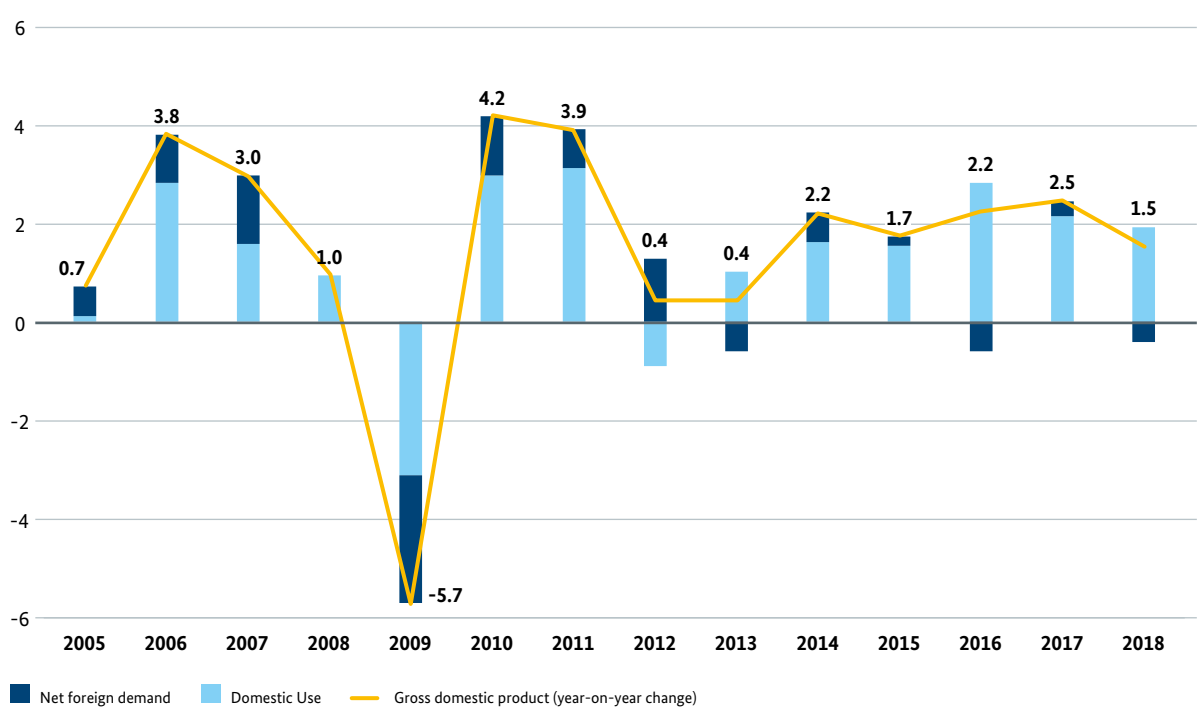
in % of total world trade



Source: WTO; own calculations

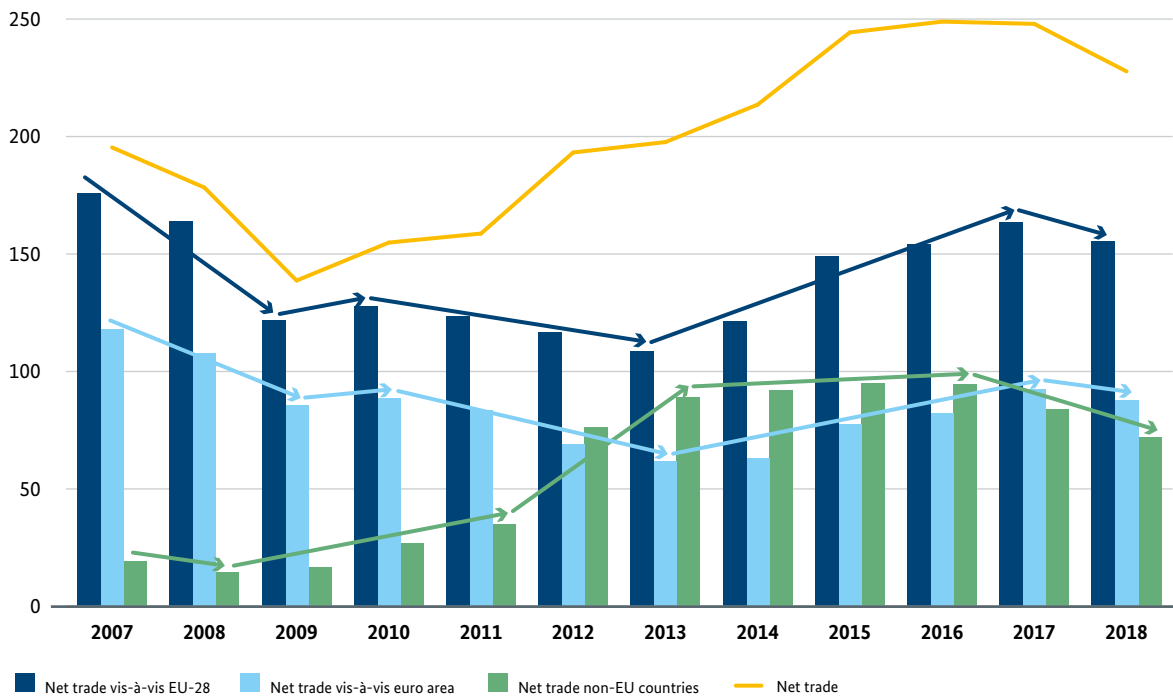
Figure 2: Gross domestic product and contributions to growth

in percentage points



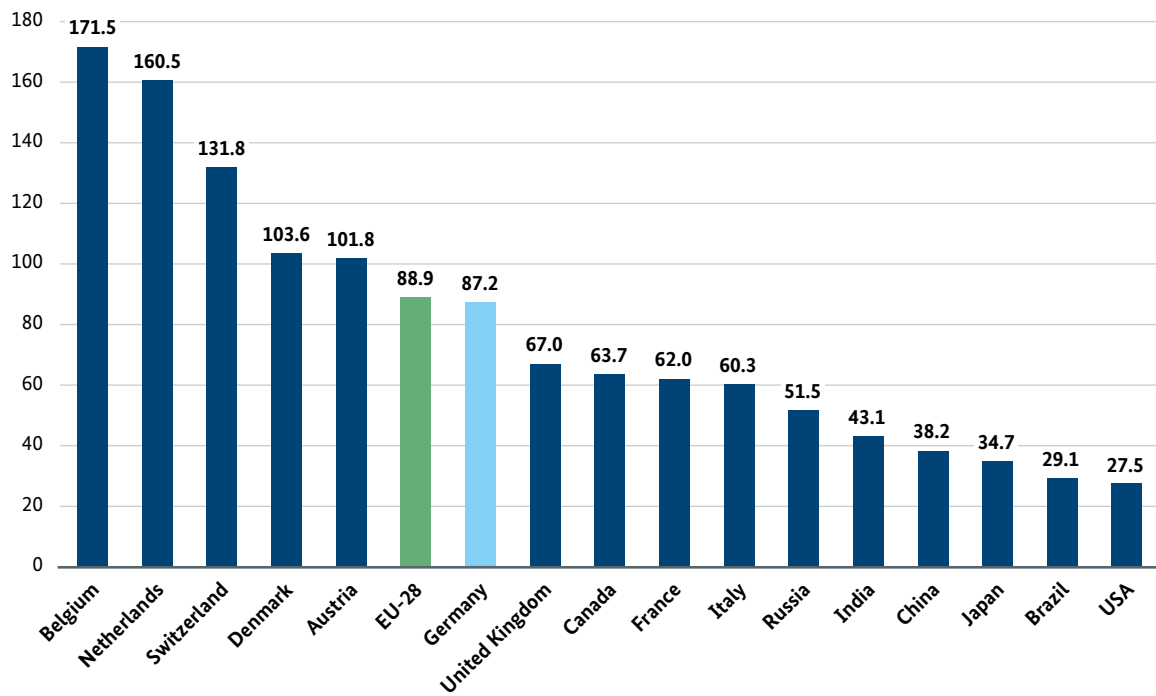
Source: Federal Statistical Office of Germany; Bundesbank; own calculations

Figure 3: Germany's net trade by regions (goods)
in billion EUR



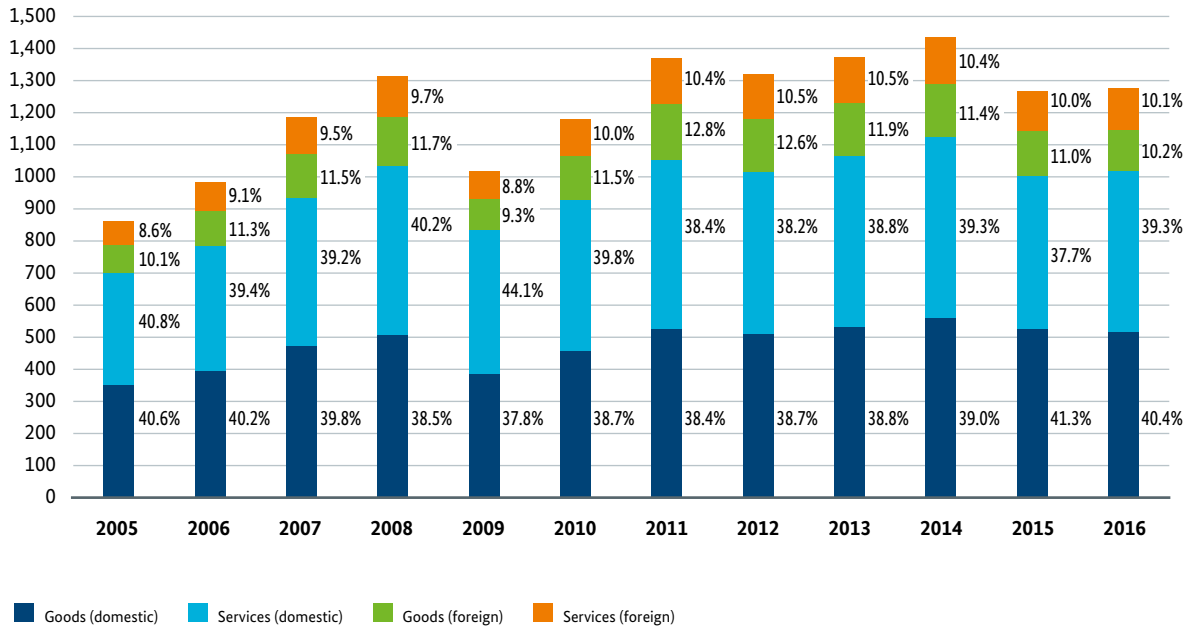
Source: Federal Statistical Office of Germany; own calculations

Figure 4: Degree of openness Exports plus imports in relation to GDP in 2018
in %



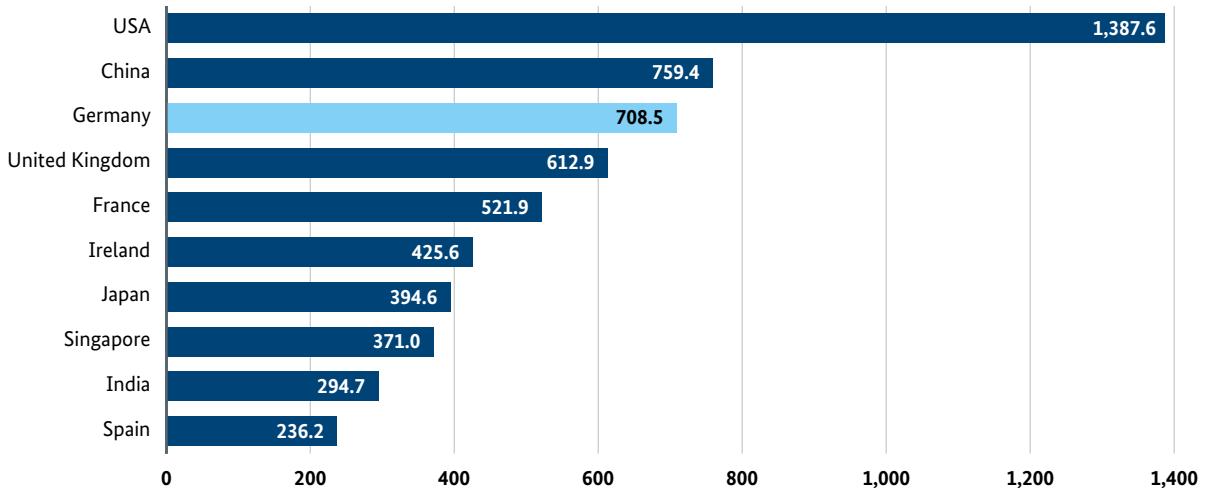
Source: DG ECFIN/AMECO; World Bank/WDI; own calculations

Figure 5: Share of domestic and foreign value added in German gross final exports
in billion USD



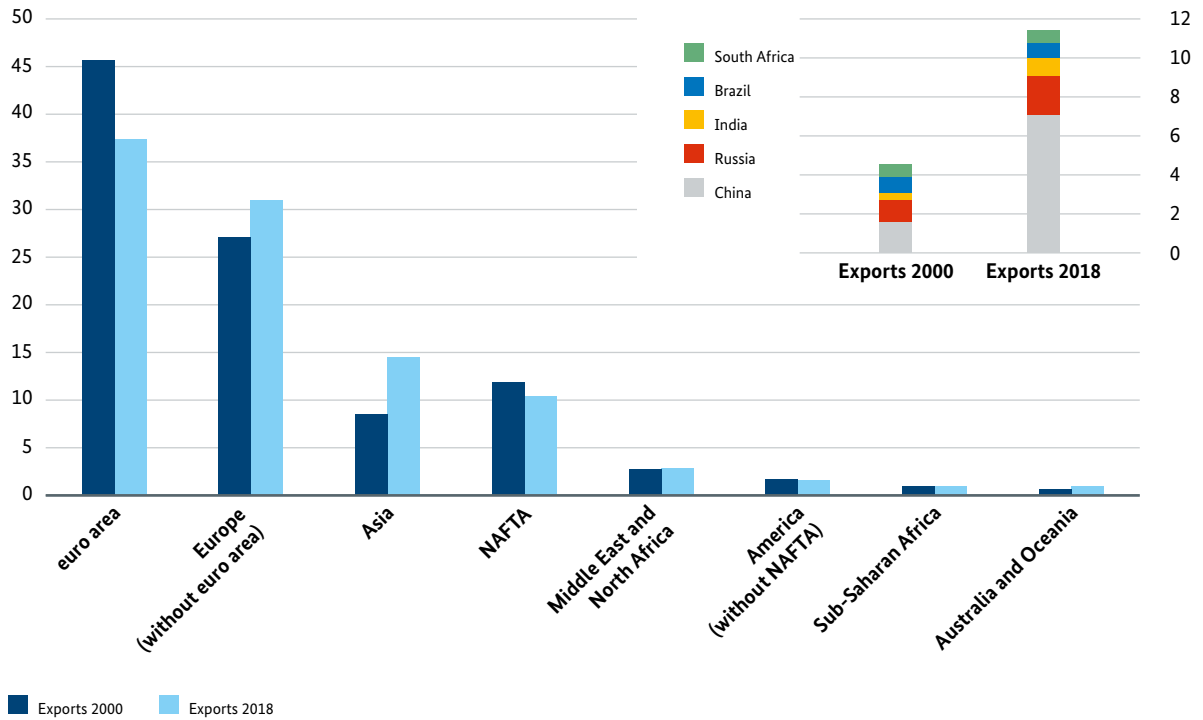
Source: OECD; own calculations

Figure 6: Global revenue of trade in services 2018
in billion USD



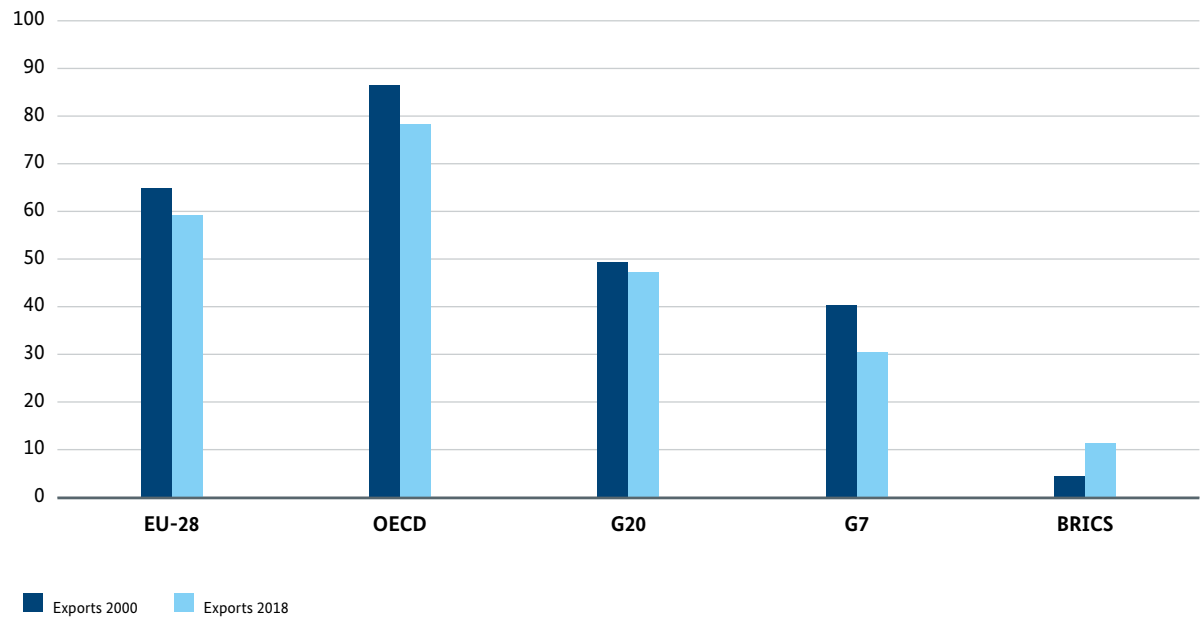
Source: Worldbank; own calculations

Figure 7: Regional share of German trade (exports) – 2000 and 2018
in %



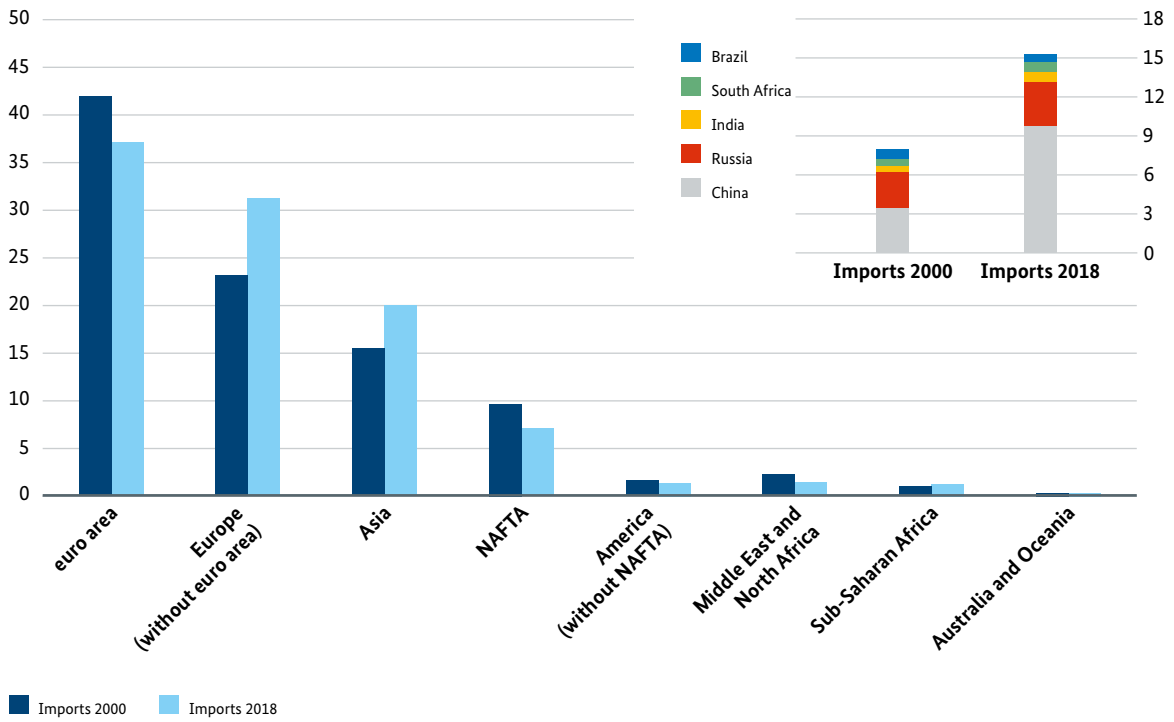
Source: Federal Statistical Office of Germany; own calculations

Figure 8: Country groups' share of German trade (exports) – 2000 and 2018
in %



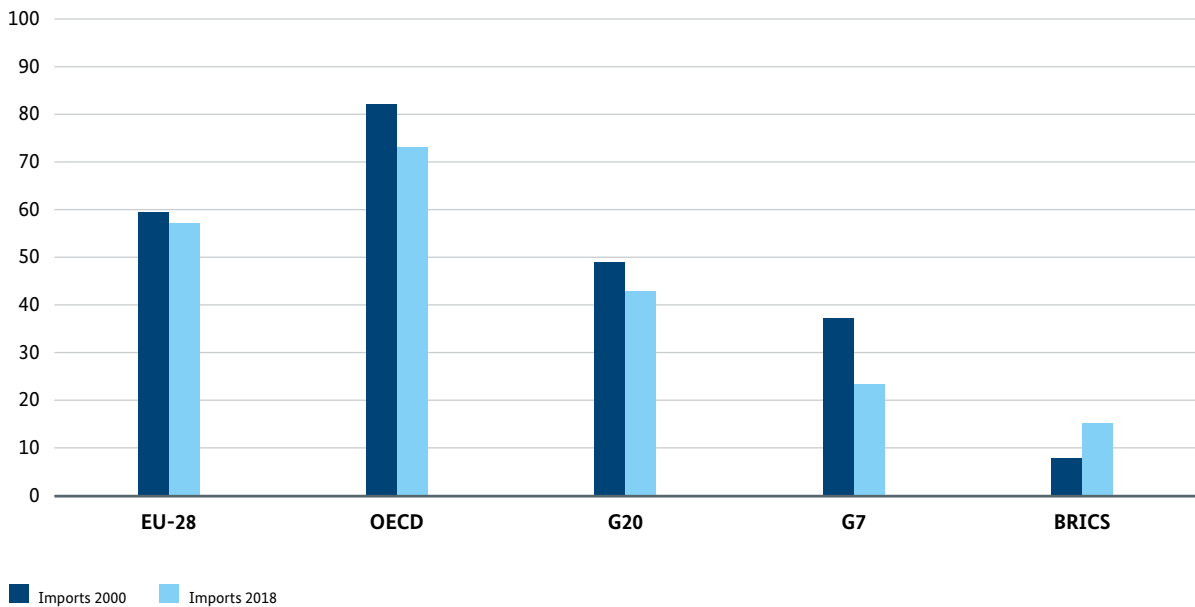
Source: Federal Statistical Office of Germany; own calculations

Figure 9: Regional share of German trade (imports) – 2000 and 2018
in %



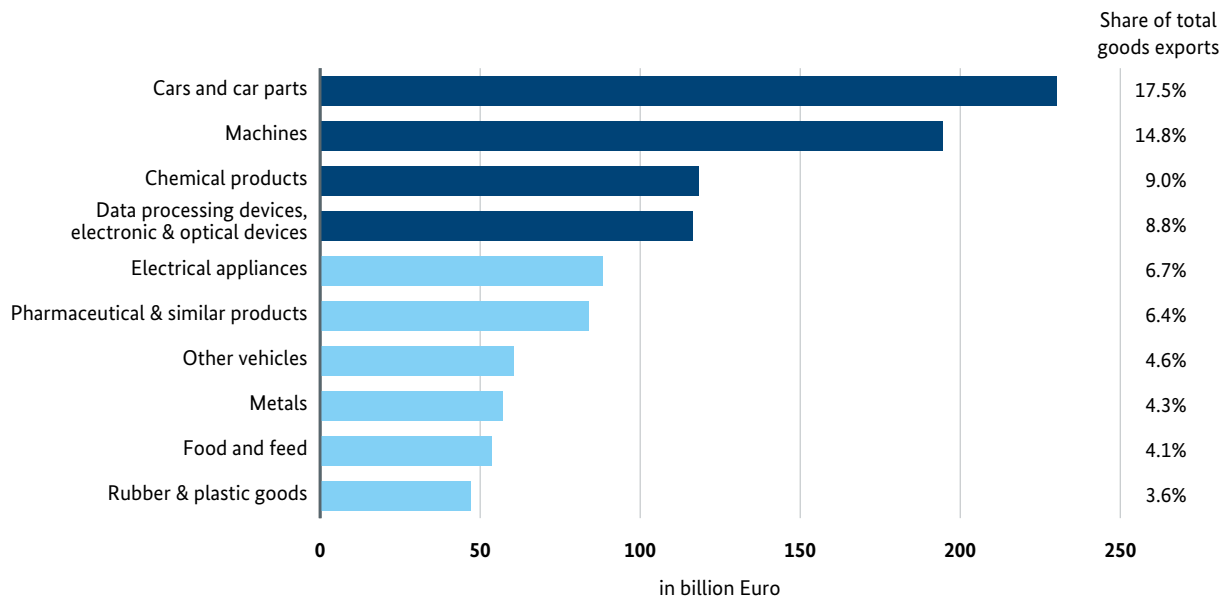
Source: Federal Statistical Office of Germany; own calculations

Figure 10: Country groups' share of German trade (imports) – 2000 and 2018
in %



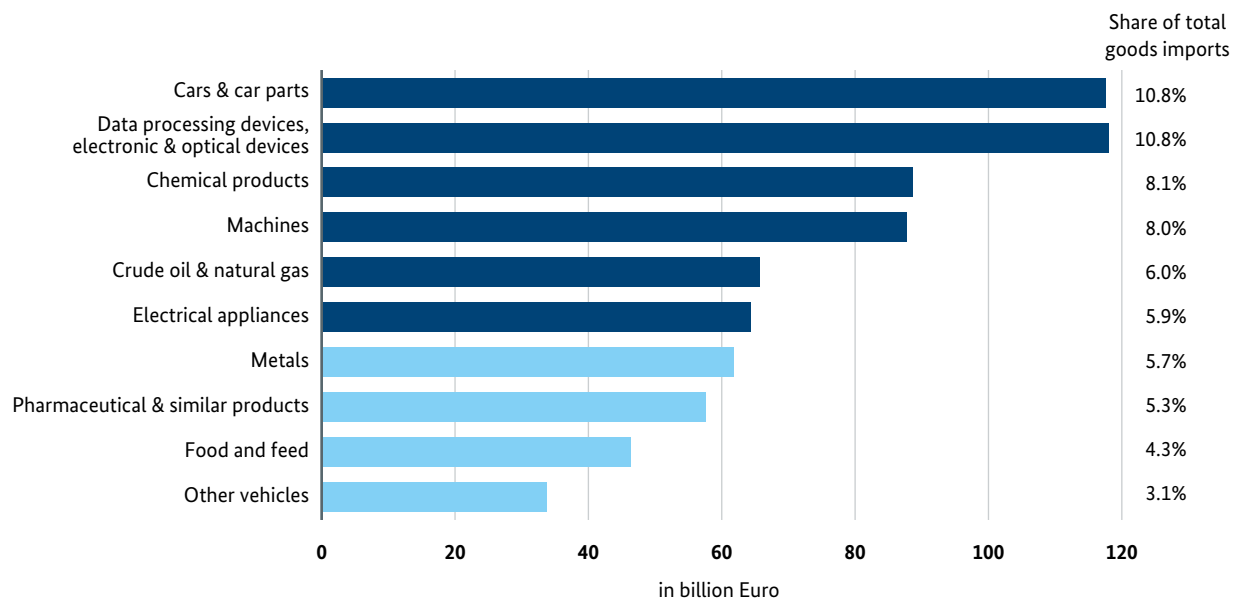
Source: Federal Statistical Office of Germany; own calculations

Figure 11: Exports of the 10 most important groups of goods in 2018



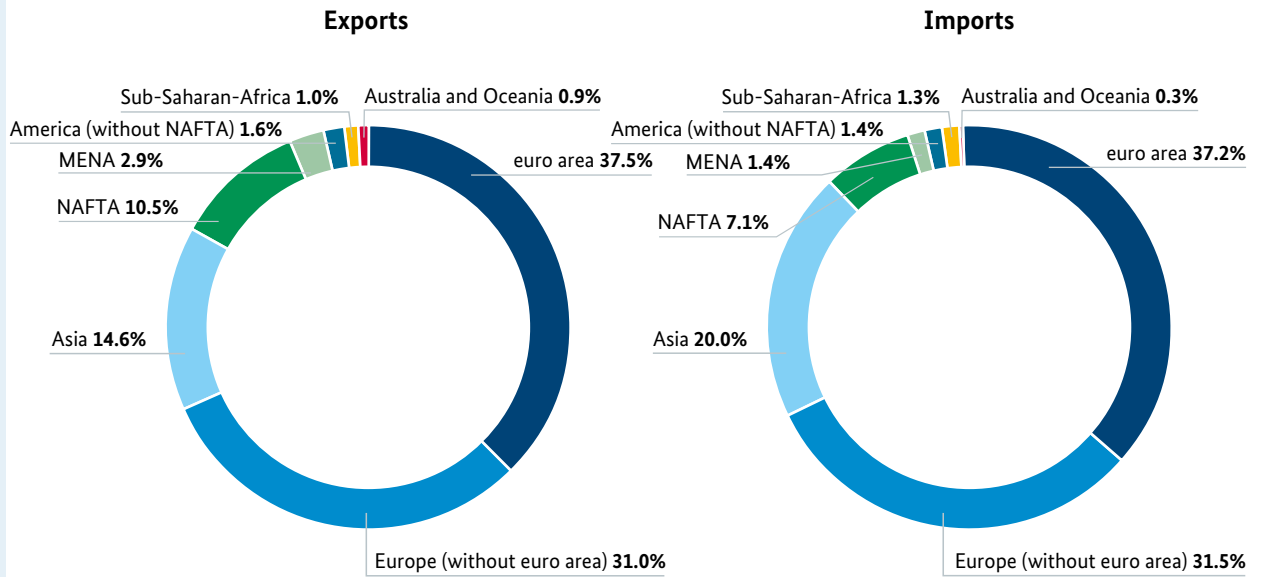
■ These groups of goods constitute over 50% of German exports
 Source: Federal Statistical Office of Germany; own calculations

Figure 12: Imports of the 10 most important groups of goods in 2018



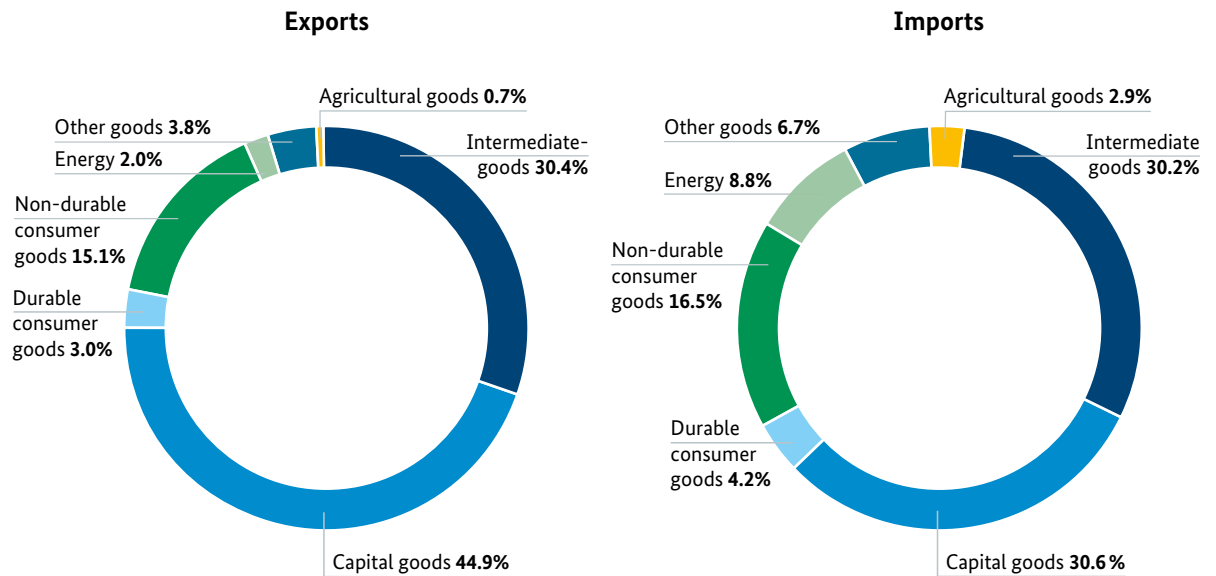
■ These groups of goods constitute nearly 50% of German imports
 Source: Federal Statistical Office of Germany; own calculations

Figure 13: Exports and imports in 2018 by regions



Source: Federal Statistical Office of Germany; own calculations

Figure 14: Exports and imports in main industrial groupings in 2018



Source: Federal Statistical Office of Germany; own calculations

Ranking of Germany's foreign trade partners (goods) (2018)

Pos.	Exports		Pos.	Imports	
	Country	in 1,000 EUR		Country	in 1,000 EUR
1	United States of America	113 451 485	1	People's Republic of China	106 171 296
2	France	105 335 976	2	Netherlands	98 189 209
3	People's Republic of China	93 126 540	3	France	65 153 706
4	Netherlands	91 256 754	4	United States of America	64 568 921
5	United Kingdom	82 005 607	5	Italy	60 219 129
6	Italy	69 979 988	6	Poland	55 171 615
7	Austria	64 826 992	7	Czech Republic	47 739 351
8	Poland	63 322 088	8	Belgium	46 095 031
9	Switzerland	54 054 318	9	Switzerland	45 880 292
10	Belgium	44 375 862	10	Austria	43 090 777
11	Spain	44 301 637	11	United Kingdom	36 967 616
12	Czech Republic	44 224 737	12	Russian Federation	35 993 688
13	Hungary	26 291 203	13	Spain	32 475 893
14	Sweden	26 278 759	14	Hungary	27 623 193
15	Russian Federation	25 913 034	15	Japan	23 734 450
16	Japan	20 446 908	16	Turkey	16 345 615
17	Denmark	20 175 681	17	Romania	15 936 475
18	Turkey	19 176 261	18	Sweden	15 882 684
19	Republic of Korea	17 272 604	19	Slovakia	14 537 390
20	Romania	16 249 193	20	Ireland	13 758 971
21	Slovakia	14 001 377	21	Norway	13 624 464
22	Mexico	13 906 477	22	Denmark	12 706 069
23	India	12 502 486	23	Republic of Korea	12 179 442
24	Ireland	11 426 216	24	Taiwan	10 202 114
25	Finland	11 137 406	25	Viet Nam	9 763 457
26	Canada	10 157 317	26	Malaysia	8 955 895
27	Portugal	10 028 360	27	India	8 912 901
28	Australia	10 012 659	28	Finland	8 740 123
29	Brazil	9 460 064	29	South Africa	8 004 032
30	Norway	9 097 324	30	Mexico	7 829 720
31	South Africa	9 079 802	31	Brazil	7 405 248
32	United Arab Emirates	8 299 706	32	Portugal	6 827 515
33	Singapore	7 970 646	33	Singapore	6 568 942
34	Taiwan	7 861 888	34	Slovenia	6 335 341
35	Saudi Arabia	6 261 161	35	Thailand	6 111 366
36	Hong Kong	6 071 042	36	Bangladesh	5 795 445
37	Luxembourg	6 018 913	37	Canada	4 693 416
38	Greece	5 736 586	38	Bulgaria	4 293 446
39	Slovenia	5 592 300	39	Indonesia	3 765 725
40	Malaysia	5 186 103	40	Kazakhstan	3 731 388
41	Thailand	5 062 731	41	Philippines	3 669 102
42	Israel	4 581 327	42	Luxembourg	3 477 896



Ranking of Germany's foreign trade partners (goods) (2018) (continued)

Pos.	Exports		Pos.	Imports	
	Country	in 1,000 EUR		Country	in 1,000 EUR
43	Ukraine	4 528 359	43	Libya	3 438 677
44	Viet Nam	4 110 652	44	Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	2 895 022
45	Bulgaria	3 972 822	45	Ukraine	2 643 501
46	Croatia	3 580 030	46	Australia	2 602 944
47	Lithuania	3 430 022	47	Nigeria	2 395 156
48	Egypt	3 177 510	48	Serbia	2 004 386
49	Argentina	2 918 941	49	Israel	1 991 296
50	Indonesia	2 863 596	50	Greece	1 971 575
51	Islamic Republic of Iran	2 708 241	51	Lithuania	1 929 877
52	Chile	2 668 031	52	Tunisia	1 768 415
53	Serbia	2 666 633	53	Croatia	1 758 026
54	Philippines	2 579 448	54	Pakistan	1 692 477
55	Algeria	2 153 646	55	Cambodia	1 679 938
56	Morocco	2 033 309	56	Hong Kong	1 464 816
57	Estonia	1 988 314	57	Azerbaijan	1 442 147
58	Latvia	1 789 235	58	Chile	1 382 259
59	New Zealand	1 500 391	59	Egypt	1 302 238
60	Tunisia	1 491 893	60	Argentina	1 301 032
61	Belarus	1 488 577	61	Peru	1 261 803
62	Columbia	1 482 600	62	Morocco	1 224 131
63	Kazakhstan	1 409 577	63	United Arab Emirates	1 214 255
64	Qatar	1 342 326	64	Saudi Arabia	1 178 062
65	Pakistan	1 301 711	65	Iraq	1 065 892
66	Kuwait	1 270 823	66	Cote d'Ivoire	980 162
67	Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	1 207 537	67	Columbia	943 374
68	Bosnia and Herzegovina	903 193	68	Latvia	911 114
69	Nigeria	865 097	69	Myanmar	857 854
70	Peru	842 630	70	Bosnia and Herzegovina	805 737
71	Bangladesh	823 793	71	Estonia	791 808
72	Jordan	813 294	72	New Zealand	742 171
73	Oman	797 850	73	Sri Lanka	701 126
74	Lebanon	760 007	74	Algeria	645 264
75	Iceland	717 090	75	Belarus	595 623
76	Iraq	694 732	76	Costa Rica	547 557
77	Uzbekistan	687 913	77	Liechtenstein	506 093
78	Malta	671 842	78	Ecuador	502 886
79	Marshall Islands	671 323	79	Iceland	479 680
80	Cayman Islands	649 418	80	Islamic Republic of Iran	440 152
81	Cyprus	644 975	81	Malta	399 824
82	Liechtenstein	612 965	82	Ghana	394 206
83	Ecuador	480 759	83	Honduras	343 122
84	Azerbaijan	433 648	84	Qatar	318 444



Ranking of Germany's foreign trade partners (goods) (2018) (continued)

Pos.	Exports		Pos.	Imports	
	Country	in 1,000 EUR		Country	in 1,000 EUR
85	Panama	403 809	85	Venezuela	313 317
86	Moldova	402 871	86	Uruguay	294 281
87	Kenya	370 308	87	Madagascar	286 925
88	Bahrain	361 435	88	Moldova	243 194
89	Georgia	358 738	89	Mozambique	233 709
90	Sri Lanka	350 813	90	Papua New Guinea	211 887
91	Libya	324 133	91	Dominican Republic	177 155
92	Guatemala	282 741	92	Republic of the Congo	173 163
93	Dominican Republic	281 335	93	Bolivia	154 357
94	Liberia	253 121	94	Ethiopia	152 979
95	Ethiopia	252 265	95	Armenia	144 744
96	Albania	246 258	96	Namibia	142 269
97	Costa Rica	245 742	97	Kenya	133 294
98	Kosovo	235 262	98	Liberia	122 357
99	Ghana	231 091	99	Albania	121 296
100	Uruguay	227 471	100	Jamaica	114 826

Source: Federal Statistical Office of Germany

Ranking of Germany's foreign trade partners (goods) (2018)

Pos.	Turnover		Pos.	Foreign trade balance (surplus)		Pos.	Foreign trade balance (deficit)	
	Country	in 1,000 EUR		Country	in 1,000 EUR		Country	in 1,000 EUR
1	People's Republic of China	199 297 836	1	United States of America	48 882 564	1	People's Republic of China	-1 3044 756
2	Netherlands	189 445 963	2	United Kingdom	45 037 991	2	Russian Federation	-10 080 654
3	United States of America	178 020 406	3	France	40 182 270	3	Netherlands	-6 932 455
4	France	170 489 682	4	Austria	21 736 215	4	Viet Nam	-5 652 805
5	Italy	130 199 117	5	Spain	11 825 744	5	Bangladesh	-4 971 652
6	United Kingdom	118 973 223	6	Sweden	10 396 075	6	Norway	-4 527 140
7	Poland	118 493 703	7	Italy	9 760 859	7	Malaysia	-3 769 792
8	Austria	107 917 769	8	Switzerland	8 174 026	8	Czech Republic	-3 514 614
9	Switzerland	99 934 610	9	Poland	8 150 473	9	Japan	-3 287 542
10	Czech Republic	91 964 088	10	Denmark	7 469 612	10	Libya	-3 114 544
11	Belgium	90 470 893	11	Australia	7 409 715	11	Taiwan	-2 340 226
12	Spain	76 777 530	12	United Arab Emirates	7 085 451	12	Ireland	-2 332 755
13	Russian Federation	61 906 722	13	Mexico	6 076 757	13	Kazakhstan	-2 321 811
14	Hungary	53 914 396	14	Canada	5 463 901	14	Belgium	-1 719 169
15	Japan	44 181 358	15	Republic of Korea	5 093 162	15	Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	-1 687 485
16	Sweden	42 161 443	16	Saudi Arabia	5 083 099	16	Cambodia	-1 547 780
17	Turkey	35 521 876	17	Hong Kong	4 606 226	17	Nigeria	-1 530 059
18	Denmark	32 881 750	18	Greece	3 765 011	18	Hungary	-1 331 990
19	Romania	32 185 668	19	India	3 589 585	19	Philippines	-1 089 654
20	Republic of Korea	29 452 046	20	Portugal	3 200 845	20	Thailand	-1 048 635
21	Slovakia	28 538 767	21	Turkey	2 830 646	21	Azerbaijan	-1 008 499
22	Ireland	25 185 187	22	Isreal	2 590 031	22	Indonesia	-902 129
23	Norway	22 721 788	23	Luxembourg	2 541 017	23	Cote d'Ivoire	-766 267
24	Mexico	21 736 197	24	Finland	2 397 283	24	Slovenia	-743 041
25	India	21 415 387	25	Islamic Republic of Iran	2 268 089	25	Myanmar	-735 487
26	Finland	19 877 529	26	Brazil	2 054 816	26	Slovakia	-536 013
27	Taiwan	18 064 002	27	Ukraine	1 884 858	27	Peru	-419 173
28	South Africa	17 083 834	28	Egypt	1 875 272	28	Pakistan	-390 766
29	Brazil	16 865 312	29	Croatia	1 822 004	29	Iraq	-371 160
30	Portugal	16 855 875	30	Argentina	1 617 909	30	Sri Lanka	-350 313
31	Canada	14 850 733	31	Algeria	1 508 382	31	Bulgaria	-320 624
32	Singapore	14 539 588	32	Lithuania	1 500 145	32	Costa Rica	-301 815
33	Malaysia	14 141 998	33	Singapore	1 401 704	33	Tunisia	-276 522
34	Viet Nam	13 874 109	34	Chile	1 285 772	34	Madagascar	-247 385
35	Australia	12 615 603	35	Kuwait	1 229 940	35	Papua New Guinea	-189 597
36	Slovenia	11 927 641	36	Estonia	1 196 506	36	Venezuela	-184 932
37	Thailand	11 174 097	37	South Africa	1 075 770	37	Honduras	-180 371
38	United Arab Emirates	9 513 961	38	Qatar	1 023 882	38	Ghana	-163 115
39	Luxembourg	9 496 809	39	Belarus	892 954	39	Mozambique	-128 759
40	Bulgaria	8 266 268	40	Latvia	878 121	40	Malawi	-95 293



Ranking of Germany's foreign trade partners (goods) (2018) (continued)

Pos.	Turnover		Pos.	Foreign trade balance (surplus)		Pos.	Foreign trade balance (deficit)	
	Country	in 1,000 EUR		Country	in 1,000 EUR		Country	in 1,000 EUR
41	Greece	7 708 161	41	Morocco	809 178	41	Namibia	-84 958
42	Hong Kong	7 535 858	42	Jordan	785 720	42	Republic of the Congo	-82 981
43	Saudi Arabia	7 439 223	43	New Zealand	758 220	43	Uruguay	-66 810
44	Ukraine	7 171 860	44	Oman	756 823	44	Lao People's Democratic Republic	-62 459
45	Indonesia	6 629 321	45	Lebanon	717 857	45	Republic of Equatorial Guinea	-55 350
46	Bangladesh	6 619 238	46	Serbia	662 247	46	Nicaragua	-26 749
47	Israel	6 572 623	47	Uzbekistan	660 657	47	Ecuador	-22 127
48	Philippines	6 248 550	48	Cayman Islands	649 162	48	Mauritania	-21 839
49	Lithuania	5 359 899	49	Marshall Islands	625 004	49	Tokelau	-20 230
50	Croatia	5 338 056	50	Columbia	539 226	50	Jamaica	-15 186
51	Kazakhstan	5 140 965	51	Cyprus	536 992	51	Bolivia	-10 353
52	Serbia	4 671 019	52	Panama	369 441	52	Simbabwe	-7 851
53	Egypt	4 479 748	53	Romania	312 718	53	Sierra Leone	-7 165
54	Argentina	4 219 973	54	Bahrain	292 522	54	Bhutan	-5 585
55	Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	4 102 559	55	Georgia	286 661	55	Guyana	-3 606
56	Chile	4 050 290	56	Malta	272 018	56	Falkland Islands	-3 530
57	Libya	3 762 810	57	Iceland	237 410	57	Comoros	-2 899
58	Tunisia	3 260 308	58	Kenya	237 014	58	Timor-Leste	-2 119
59	Nigeria	3 260 253	59	Kosovo	208 851	59	St. Barthelemy	-1 294
60	Morocco	3 257 440	60	Cuba	170 791	60	Greenland	-967
61	Islamic Republic of Iran	3 148 393	61	Guatemala	169 492	61	Lesotho	-700
62	Pakistan	2 994 188	62	Moldova	159 677	62	Niue	-671
63	Algeria	2 798 910	63	El Salvador	156 163	63	Burundi	-506
64	Estonia	2 780 122	64	Sudan	141 873	64	Tuvalu	-155
65	Latvia	2 700 349	65	Turkmenistan	141 476	65	Antarctic	-126
66	Columbia	2 425 974	66	Liberia	130 764	66	Sao Tome & Principe	-105
67	New Zealand	2 242 562	67	Albania	124 962	67	American Samoa	-54
68	Peru	2 104 433	68	Mongolia	123 281	68	Cocos	-27
69	Belarus	2 084 200	69	Paraguay	120 488	69	Pitcairn Islands	-18
70	Azerbaijan	1 875 795	70	Brunei Darussalam	111 359	70	British Indian Ocean Territory	-9
71	Cambodia	1 812 096	71	Montenegro	108 099	71	Kiribati	-5
72	Iraq	1 760 624	72	Liechtenstein	106 872			
73	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1 708 930	73	Dominican Republic	104 180			
74	Qatar	1 660 770	74	Senegal	101 513			
75	Kuwait	1 311 706	75	Ethiopia	99 286			
76	Iceland	1 196 770	76	Bosnia and Herzegovina	97 456			
77	Cote d'Ivoire	1 194 057	77	Mali	96 878			
78	Liechtenstein	1 119 058	78	British Virgin Islands	95 027			
79	Malta	1 071 666	79	Angola	91 177			
80	Sri Lanka	1 051 939	80	Occupied Palestinian Territory	88 076			



Ranking of Germany's foreign trade partners (goods) (2018) (continued)

Pos.	Turnover		Pos.	Foreign trade balance (surplus)		Pos.	Foreign trade balance (deficit)	
	Country	in 1,000 EUR		Country	in 1,000 EUR		Country	in 1,000 EUR
81	Ecuador	983 645	81	Tanzania	79 628			
82	Myanmar	980 221	82	Mauritius	77 186			
83	Jordan	840 868	83	Syrian Arab Republic	73 950			
84	Oman	838 877	84	Botswana	70 940			
85	Lebanon	802 157	85	Afghanistan	68 954			
86	Costa Rica	793 299	86	Yemen	55 744			
87	Cyprus	752 958	87	Amenia	54 591			
88	Marshall Islands	717 642	88	Faroe Islands	52 566			
89	Uzbekistan	715 169	89	Tajikistan	46 217			
90	Cayman Islands	649 674	90	Kyrgyzstan	46 168			
91	Moldova	646 065	91	Aruba	45 502			
92	Ghana	625 297	92	Togo	43 209			
93	Uruguay	521 752	93	Bahamas	42 086			
94	Honduras	505 873	94	San Marino	40 417			
95	Kenya	503 602	95	New Caledonia	40 070			
96	Dominican Republic	458 490	96	Macau	39 801			
97	Venezuela	441 702	97	Benin	38 543			
98	Panama	438 177	98	Curacao	37 935			
99	Georgia	430 815	99	Haiti	34 719			
100	Bahrain	430 348	100	Andorra	30 891			

Source: Federal Statistical Office of Germany

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