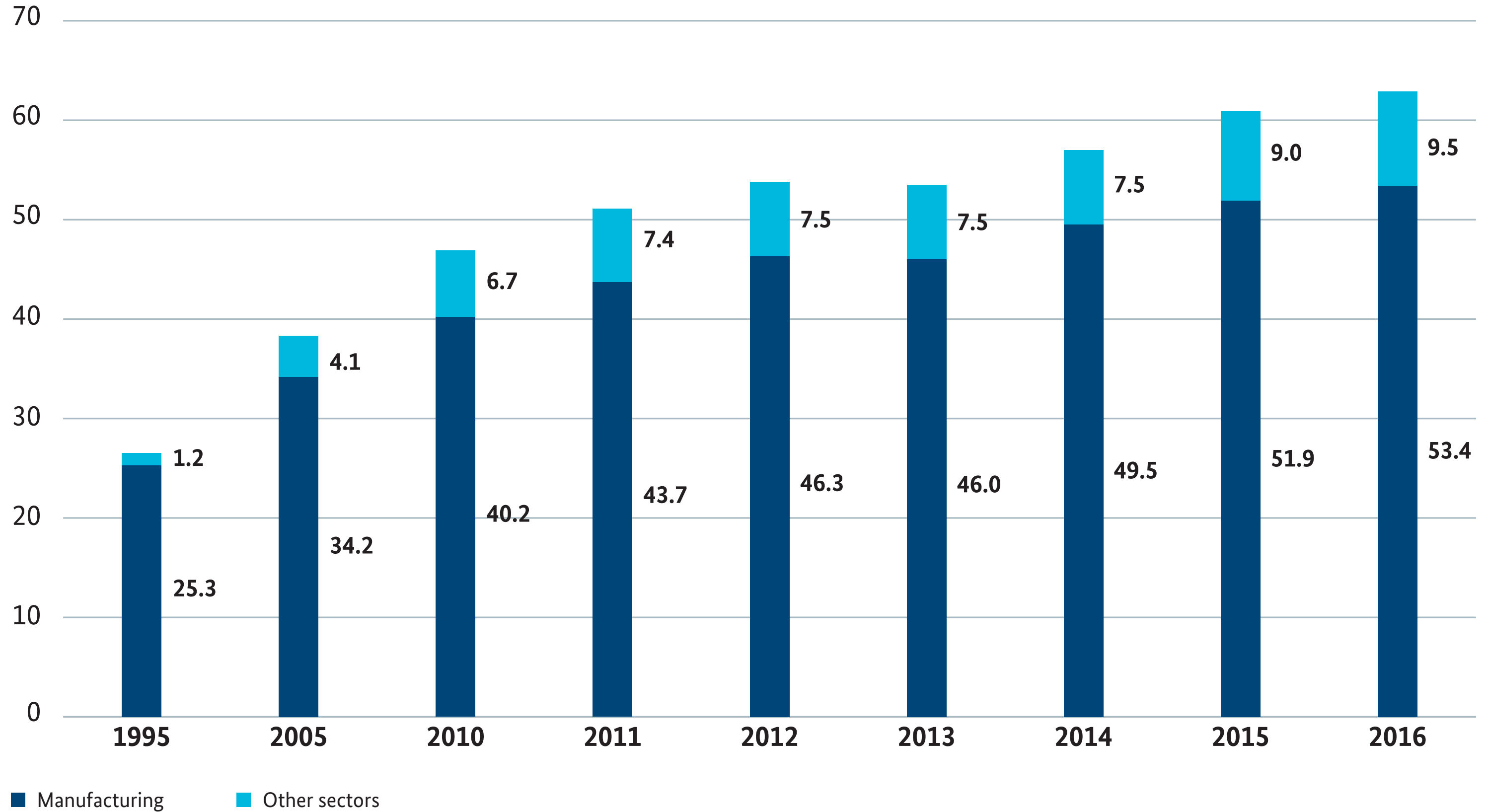


# In-house R&D spending by German companies

In € billion



Source: Donors' Association for the Promotion of Sciences and Humanities in Germany