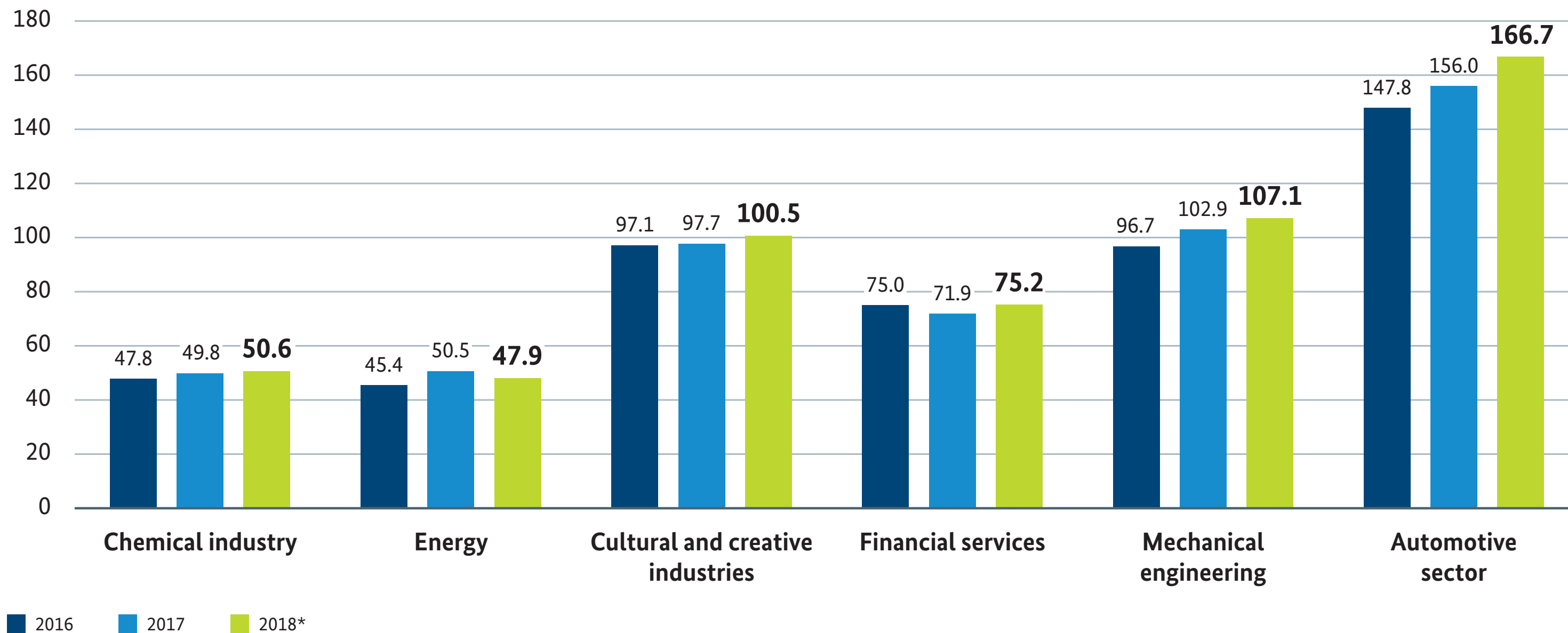


# GDP growth generated by the cultural and creative industries compared to other sectors from 2016–2018\*

(in bn euros)



Aid to interpretation: Gross value added in the cultural and creative industries amounted to €100.5 billion in 2018. This is less than the comparative figures for mechanical engineering or the automotive sector, but more than for those for the chemical industry and the energy industry.

\*Some figures estimated. Gross value added based on national accounts figures, calculated for the CCIIs on basis of breakdown of sales in VAT statistics.